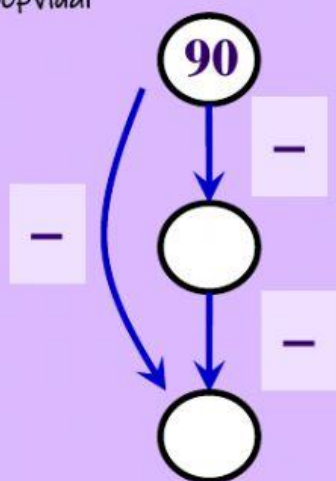
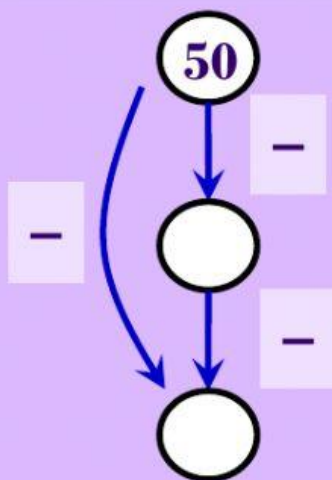


Resta quitando 2

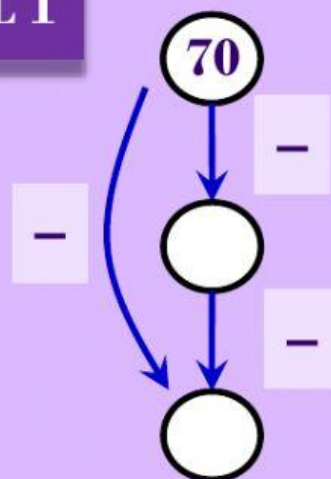
NIVEL 1



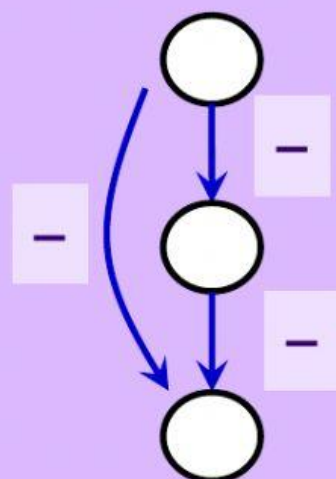
$$90 - 53 =$$



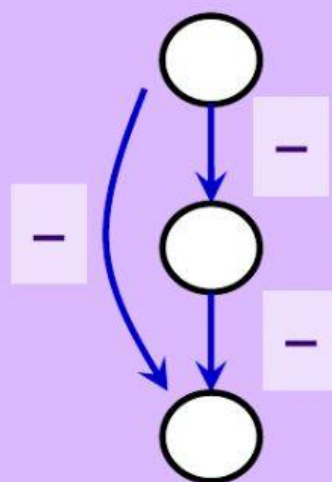
$$50 - 17 =$$



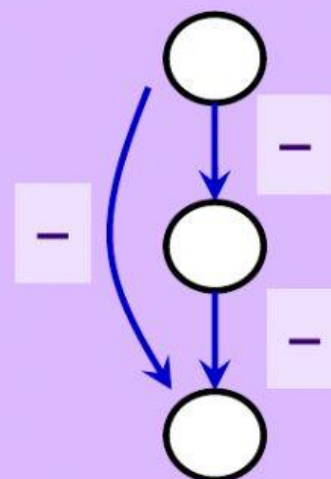
$$70 - 28 =$$



$$60 - 45 =$$



$$80 - 54 =$$



$$100 - 36 =$$

