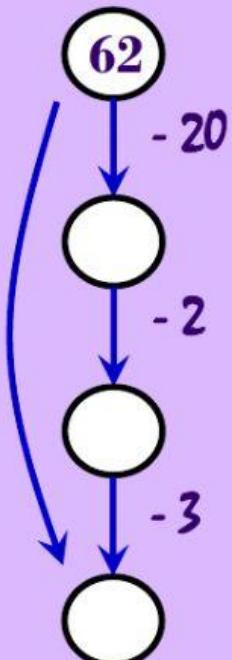
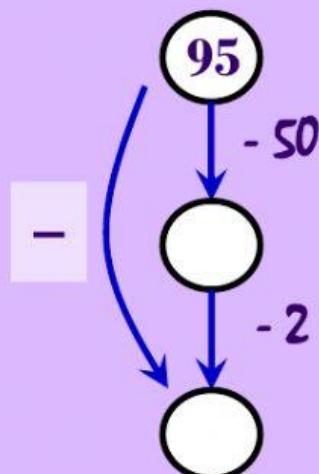
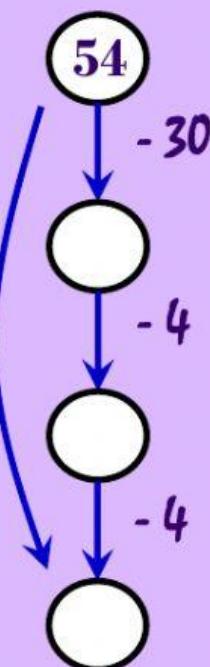
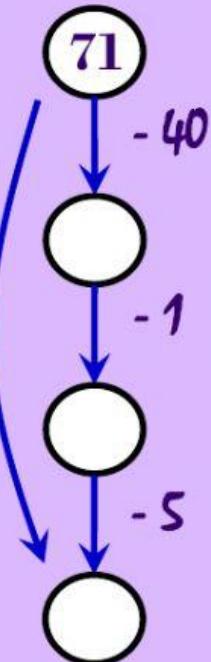
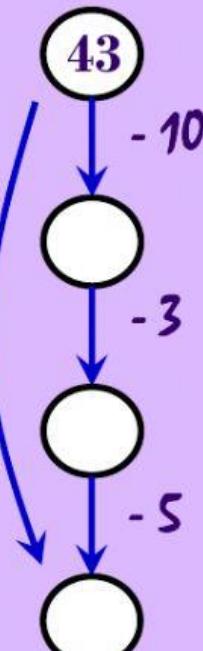
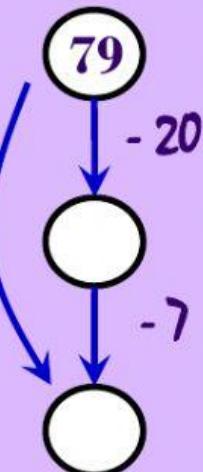


Resta quitando 2

NIVEL 2



Tengo



Tengo



Tengo



Tengo



Tengo



Tengo

