

Zadanie 17.

Uzupełnij luki w poniższych tekstach jednym wyrazem, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

COLLECTING ROCKS AND MINERALS

Collecting rocks and minerals was fashionable 17.1. _____ the eighteenth century and was an important element in the ongoing debate 17.2. _____ the age and formation of the earth. There were several motives 17.3. _____ this collecting activity, all of 17.4. _____ were evident in the collection of Sir Hans Sloane, 17.5. _____ assembled over 10,000 mineral specimens. Often the specimens were in their natural state as 17.6. _____ of the different minerals of the world. But Sloane and 17.7. _____ collectors also admired the skill required 17.8. _____ make vessels, cameos and other objects from precious stones, and acquired 17.9. _____ carved objects. They also sought natural curiosities, 17.10. _____ particular examples of 'nature imitating art', in which images of people or landscapes could be seen in minerals. There were also 17.11. _____ practical motives behind rock and mineral collections. Sloane collected substances with medicinal properties, which related to his work 17.12. _____ a physician. He and others also collected in 17.13. _____ to expand their knowledge of the world and 17.14. _____ it worked. Sir William Hamilton, for example, regularly sent samples of volcanic rock 17.15. _____ the eruptions of Mount Vesuvius in Italy to 17.16. _____ British Museum, since he believed that they could help understand the processes 17.17. _____ in the formation of the earth.

Adapted from materials published by the British Museum online

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THE FICTION OF WOMEN'S WRITING

The Orange Prize for Fiction honours 18.1. _____ women writers – but in these days of supposed equality, is 18.2. _____ still a need for a single sex award? The Orange Prize was founded when no female writers made the shortlist for the prestigious Booker Prize in 1991. In its 33-year history the Booker has honoured 12 female authors 18.3. _____ Iris Murdoch, Anita Brookner and Arundhati Roy. And one of the UK's 18.4. _____ major literature prizes, the Whitbread, has only given two women the top prize since 1985. The Nobel Prize 18.5. _____ Literature has seen just nine women receive the honour in 18.6. _____ 103-year history, the last 18.7. _____ Polish author writer Wisława Szymborska in 1996. So 18.8. _____ much discussion and hand-wringing in the publishing world it was decided that a women-only prize was necessary, 18.9. _____ be judged by female peers. Orange Prize co-founder and honorary director Kate Mosse said that in the year women were omitted 18.10. _____ the Booker shortlist there was much consternation from both sexes. It was felt some outstanding writing had been overlooked. "We thought that 18.11. _____ the fact that women published a great deal of fiction, and the majority of consumers and library lenders are women, the genre was being under-represented," said Ms Mosse. This year, the Whitbread prize was won by a woman biographer, Claire Tomalin, 18.12. _____ beat her husband novelist Michael

Zadanie 2.

Przetłumacz na język angielski fragmenty zdań podane w nawiasach, tak aby powstały zdania poprawne pod względem leksykalnym i gramatycznym. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów.

- 2.1. A: These trousers do not belong to me. 1. (Kto je przyniósł) _____
_____ them here?
B: I don't know, but I think they are 2. (Marka) _____
- 2.2. A: My family doctor 1. (poradził mi, żebym nie pił) _____
_____ carrot juice.
B: Oh, did he? I would 2. (doradzał włączenie) _____
as much vitamin C in your diet as possible.
- 2.3. Leave the premises immediately, (bo w przeciwnym wypadku zadzwonię)
_____ the police.
- 2.4. There 1. (Zostało tylko pięć biletów) _____
so you 2. (lepiej) _____ hurry up.
- 2.5. (Czy nie spotkaliśmy się) _____ before?
- 2.6. Unfortunately Dad forgot about your birthday (i ja też) _____
But don't worry, we'll make it up to you soon.
- 2.7. Teenagers respect their parents but they hate (gdy im się każe)
_____ come back home before midnight.
- 2.8. (Problem polega na tym, że) _____
there is little time left and we'd better focus on major points on our agenda.
- 2.9. (Zanim wyślesz) _____ the letter,
make sure the address is written properly.
- 2.10. Gavin, (który jest znany z) _____ being
sociable, for once declined an invitation to a reception.
- 2.11. The Johnsons had an alarm fitted (żeby włamywacze)
_____ keep away from their estate.
- 2.12. Helen seems (że otrzymała) _____
an unpleasant message from the management.
- 2.13. Our bags (zostały skradzione) _____ while we
were buying the tickets
- 2.14. (Tak się zdenerwowałam) _____ that
I found it difficult to contain myself for the next four hours.
- 2.15. You will be accepted as a member of our community (po tym, jak przyniesiesz)
_____ appropriate documents.
- 2.16. The last copy of the book (właśnie została sprzedana) _____
- 2.17. This essay is so poor that you (równie dobrze możesz) _____
_____ throw it away.
- 2.18. So as to prevent children from developing an allergy, (rodzicom nie wolno)
_____ increase the intake of vitamin D.
- 2.19. (Kiedy podpiszesz) _____ the contract,
you will be legally bound by its terms.
- 2.20. (Czy pomóc ci) _____ darn the socks?
You seem to have a lot of work.