

- ✚ Read the article about Lois Lowry 'book "The Giver" and do the comprehension activities.

Lois Lowry Says 'The Giver' Was Inspired By Her Father's Memory Loss

BY **NEDA ULABY**

Just for a second, imagine a world without war, conflict or **grief**. Refreshing, right? But it's also a world without memory, at least in the premise of Lois Lowry's 1993 novel *The Giver*, which movie adaptation is starred by Meryl Streep and Jeff Bridges.

The Giver **swept up** nearly every prestigious prize for young adult literature, including the Newbery Medal and the William Allen White Award. It's assigned reading in thousands of schools.

Lowry came up with the idea of a scary, **sterile** world where nearly everyone takes drugs to suppress their memories and emotions after her father was put in a nursing home.

"He didn't have Alzheimer's, but he began to lose pieces of his memory, the way people do as they age," she recalls. One day, she showed her father a photo of her sister, who died at the age of 28. "And he said, 'I can't remember her name,' and I told him her name," she says. "And he said, 'Whatever happened to her?' And I had to tell him about her death. "Like so many who've suffered the pain of losing someone, Lowry considered — just **passingly** — how much better our existences might be if we didn't have memories at all. "And so I began to think about writing a book about people who had found a way to manipulate human memory, so they wouldn't have to remember anything bad," she explains.

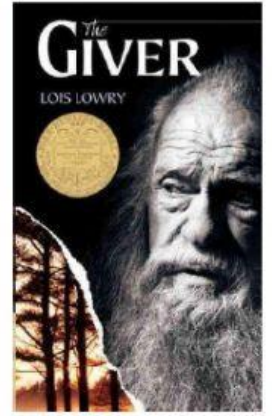
Lowry has written more than 40 books for kids and young adults, **ranging** from a historical novel about the Holocaust (*Number the Stars*) to a **rollicking** series about a suburban preteen and her family (the Anastasia Krupnik books) to a fictionalized account of her sister's passing (*A Summer to Die*). Many have been wildly popular, but *The Giver* has been Lowry's greatest success. It's sold more than 12 million copies and has been adapted into a play, a musical and an opera. That's not to say that writing the movie version was easy. "It was extremely intimidating," admits Michael Mitnick, who's co-credited for the script. "I think I did about 87 drafts of the screenplay."

Mitnick read *The Giver* as a fifth-grader. Now he's 30, but it's still one of his favorites, he says, for its spare but **haunting** language — and the questions it raises for young readers.

"Would I prefer a world where there isn't war and there isn't starvation and greed and envy?" he asks. "Or would I instead believe that with the good there comes the bad — and there always has to be both sides of it?" *The Giver* includes controversial topics such as euthanasia, and that made Walden Media, which bought the rights to the book early on, at first hesitant to make the movie. "Because it had been **banned** in some places," explains executive Chip Flaherty.

But then came *The Hunger Games*. Suddenly, a dystopian fantasy with a built-in following of millions of readers seemed like a worthy risk. Some critics credit *The Giver* with kicking off the entire dystopian **YA** trend, but Lowry immediately dismisses the notion.

"I didn't think of it as futuristic or **dystopian** or science fiction or fantasy," she protests. Instead, she says, it was just a story like so many of her other ones, about a kid making sense of a complicated world. As the child of an Army officer, Lowry moved all over the globe — often after the school year had started. "So I would be **thrust** into classrooms as the new kid," she explains. That made her hyper vigilant about recognizing subtle differences between the rules of each new place. For instance, in one school, the girls might wear their socks artfully **scrunched** down. "And then you'd be in the next place and the socks were carefully folded over," she laughs. "And it was important to know that. So I would observe those things." In retrospect, it was perfect training for a writer, Lowry says. She refuses to say what she's working on now — besides her garden, at her renovated farmhouse in Maine. "As female hormones decrease, they're replaced with an overwhelming urge to grow delphinium," she cracks.



- ✚ Read the words in the chart below (the ones that are in yellow in the text) and drag them next to their definition.

grief

swept up

sterile

passingly

rollicking

ranging

haunting

banned

Y A

dystopian

thrust

scrunched

1. not easily forgotten
2. temporarily
3. pressed or crushed something together
4. very great sadness
5. relating to a very bad or unfair society
6. having no imagination, new ideas, or energy
7. to change or differ
8. to put (someone, such as an unwilling person) forcibly into a course of action or position
9. young adult
10. picked up something in one quick, continuous motion
11. prohibited
12. joyful, or high-spirited

Now, read the text again and choose the best alternative for each question.

From paragraphs 1 to 4

- 1) How is "The Giver" described at the beginning?
 - a. A world without grief and memory
 - b. A world with conflict and memory
- 2) How did the book impact on the literature world?
 - a. It became popular among adults
 - b. It was awarded many prizes.
- 3) At first, Lowry's main idea for the book was....
 - a. A scary world with suppressed memories and emotions.
 - b. A wonderful world with no suffering.
- 4) In her book, people found a way to manipulate memory to....
 - a. Avoid suffering
 - b. Make their existence easier

From paragraphs 5 to 10

- 5) Among Lowry's books, "The Giver" was....
 - a. The reflection of a painful personal experience
 - b. A greater popular success

- 6) The script writer had....
 - a. An easy task adapting the book to a movie
 - b. A challenge of more than 50 drafts adapting the book

- 7) "The Giver" includes topics like....
 - a. War and starvation
 - b. Mercy killing and absence of memories

- 8) "The Giver" and "The Hunger Games" have been catalogued as....
 - a. A dystopia
 - b. A utopia

- 9) Lowry claimed her book was thought to be....
 - a. Futuristic or fantasy
 - b. The awareness of a tough world

- 10) She thinks the perfect training for a writer is....
 - a. To know and recognize different rules of new places
 - b. To observe people's behavior and feelings