

OCEANS AND CONTINENTS

Read

2 Read and listen.



There are five oceans in the world. Their names are: the Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Arctic and Southern Oceans. They cover 71% of the Earth's surface.

Scientists are studying the oceans and finding new species of animals.

Some animals live two or three kilometres below the surface. It's very dark, but they make their own light. Look at the anemone.

There are lots of plants in the oceans too. Small plants called phytoplankton produce 70% of the world's oxygen.



There are six continents in the world. Their names are: Africa, Asia, Europe, America, Oceania and Antarctica. 60% of the world's population lives in Asia.

Antarctica is very cold and there aren't any cities or towns there. Some people work there in scientific bases. The scientists study animals, rocks and the weather.

The equator is an imaginary line around the centre of the Earth. It goes through fourteen countries. The weather is usually hot and there aren't any seasons at the equator.



Correct the mistakes.

The continents cover 71% of the Earth's surface.

Some plants live two or three kilometres below the ocean surface.

Small plants produce 70% of the world's hydrogen.

There aren't any towns or cities in Oceania.

In Antarctica, the scientists study animals, trees and the weather.

It's usually cold at the equator.