



Word formation

Read the note, look at the adjectives below and write how they are formed, as in the example.

NOTE: A lot of adjectives are formed by adding a suffix to a verb or noun.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|
| 1. cultural | culture (noun) + al | 4. astonishing | _____ |
| 2. attractive | _____ | 5. delightful | _____ |
| 3. mountainous | _____ | 6. enjoyable | _____ |

Now form adjectives to complete the sentences. Use the words in capitals.

- The explorer's _____ journey followed the entire length of the Nile.
- The coffee shop looked warm and _____ so we decided to go and have some coffee.
- In the middle of the town there was an _____ building with a tall tower.
- In the spring, the park is full of _____ flowers.
- Mr. and Mrs. Davidson enjoyed a _____ afternoon walking by the river.
- We wanted to stay at a _____ hotel by the lake, but it was too expensive.
- After the earthquake, all the _____ areas were warned to prepare for a tsunami.
- This book contains _____ information about the city.

REMARK

INVITE

IMPRESS

COLOR

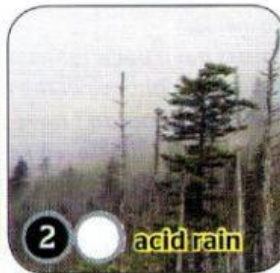
PEACE

LUXURY

COAST

VALUE

A. Match the words/phrases below with the definitions a-f.



- a layer of oil on the surface of the water which comes from tankers
- a mixture of smoke and fog caused by exhaust fumes and factory gases
- power that is produced using the energy from the sun, wind, water, etc.
- rain containing acids which are harmful especially to trees and forests
- materials containing chemicals which are no longer used and are pumped into rivers, lakes and oceans
- substances such as coal and oil that were formed over millions of years from the remains of animals and plants, and are burned for energy

B. Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes.

junk waste garbage litter

1. When do they collect the _____ in this neighborhood?
2. I have so much _____ in the garage that I need to start throwing things out.
3. Governments should stop factories from pumping their _____ into rivers.
4. People who drop _____ in the streets should be fined.

device appliance machine tool

5. That shirt is filthy! Put it straight in the washing _____.
6. I think the most useful _____ in the home is the refrigerator.
7. When doing DIY, it's important to choose the right _____ for the job.
8. This is a great little _____ which helps you find your keys.