

# ВАРИАНТ 7

## ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ЧАСТЬ

Вы услышите диалог. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

1 Sally was reading \_\_\_\_\_.

1. a letter

2. a book

3. a magazine

Ответ: ☐

2 Sally's friend lives in \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Russia

2. France

3. England

Ответ: ☐

3 Conny's flight arrives at \_\_\_\_\_.

1. ten

2. ten past eleven

3. eleven

Ответ: ☐

4 Conny's plane arrives on \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Thursday

2. Friday

3. Tuesday

Ответ: ☐

5 Conny's hair is \_\_\_\_\_.

1. brown

2. fair

3. red

Ответ: ☐

Установите соответствие тем 1—6 текстам А—Е. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании одна тема лишняя.

6

1. Plants
2. Animals
3. Location
4. Interesting facts
5. Weather
6. Origin of the name

- A. The taiga is a type of forest. It is the largest ecosystem on the Earth. The largest taiga forest covers much of northern Russia and Siberia. Other major taiga forests include North America (Canada and Alaska) and Scandinavia. The taiga is the driest and coldest type of forests.
- B. Long, cold winters, and short, mild, wet summers are typical of this region. In winter, chilly winds from the Arctic bring bitterly cold weather in the taiga. The length of a day also varies with the seasons. Winter days are short, while summer days are long. Fires are also usual here in summer.
- C. Compared to other ecosystems, the taiga has less variety in plant life. The most common type of trees in the taiga is the pine. There may also occasionally be oaks and birches. The ground in the taiga is thin and not very rich. It is also rocky. With long winters and short summers, plants don't have a lot of time to grow in the taiga. The growing season only lasts for around three months.
- D. The cold climate of the taiga makes it a difficult place for many animals to live. The animals of the taiga must be able to survive cold winters. Many have thick fur to keep them warm. Others migrate to warmer areas in chilly winters. Animal populations are mainly seed-eating like squirrels and larger animals such as deer, elk, and snowshoe hare. They have large feet to allow them to walk on snow without sinking.
- E. *Taiga* is a Russian word meaning forest. It is interesting that many years ago the taiga was covered with ice. The occasional fire is good for the taiga as it opens up area for new growth. This area is endangered and becoming smaller due to deforestation.

ОТВЕТ:

A	B	C	D	E



Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст и вставьте вместо каждого пропуска 7–11 нужную грамматическую форму, выбрав её из списка. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному вами варианту ответа.

Christopher Columbus is the explorer who is known for discovering America. Of course, there were already people [7] \_\_\_\_\_ in America at the time he arrived. We call them Native Americans. However, it was Columbus' voyage that started the exploration and colonisation of the Americas.

Columbus was born in Genoa, Italy in 1451. He later lived in Lisbon where he worked [8] \_\_\_\_\_ a trader. He learned how to make maps and navigate a ship.

Columbus and his brother, Bartholomew, knew that there [9] \_\_\_\_\_ great wealth in China and East Asia. However, travelling overland by the Silk Road was dangerous and a sea route around Africa seemed much too long. Columbus looked [10] \_\_\_\_\_ a shorter way to China by crossing the Atlantic Ocean.

Later it turned out that Columbus was wrong. The Earth was much [11] \_\_\_\_\_ than he thought and there was another land, the Americas, between Europe and Asia.

- [7] 1. lives                      2. live                      3. lived                      4. living

Ответ: ☐

- [8] 1. so                      2. as                      3. like                      4. such

Ответ: ☐

- [9] 1. is                      2. was                      3. were                      4. are

Ответ: ☐

- [10] 1. for                      2. up                      3. after                      4. forward to

Ответ: ☐

- [11] 1. more larger                      2. large                      3. larger                      4. largest

Ответ: ☐

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски 12–16 подходящими словами из списка 1–7. В ответе укажите цифры, под которыми значатся выбранные Вами слова. **Два слова в этом списке лишние.**

**The Liar**  
(by Leo Tolstoy)

A boy was watching the sheep and, pretending that he [12] \_\_\_\_\_ a wolf, he began to cry:

‘Help! A wolf! A wolf!’

People came running up and saw that [13] \_\_\_\_\_ was not so. [14] \_\_\_\_\_ doing so for the second and then the third time, it happened that a wolf came indeed. The boy began to cry:

‘Come, come, quickly, a wolf!’

People thought that he was lying again as usual, and paid no [15] \_\_\_\_\_ to him. The wolf saw there was no reason to be [16] \_\_\_\_\_: he easily killed the whole flock.

1. after
2. it
3. afraid
4. saw
5. he
6. money
7. attention

Ответ:

12	13	14	15	16

## УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ

17

Прочитайте текст вслух. У вас есть полторы минуты на подготовку и полторы минуты, чтобы прочитать текст вслух.

The simplest definition of energy is ‘the ability to do work’. Energy is how things change and move. It’s everywhere around us and takes all sorts of forms. It takes energy to cook food, to drive to school, and to jump in the air. Energy can take a number of different forms. For example, chemical energy comes from atoms, electrical energy is generated by the movement of electrons. Large objects such as the Earth and the Sun create gravity which is also a form of energy.



**18**

Выберите фотографию и опишите человека на ней. У вас есть полторы минуты на подготовку и не более двух минут для ответа. У вас должен получиться связный рассказ (7–8 предложений).



*Photo 1*



*Photo 2*

План ответа поможет вам:

- Who is in the photo?
- What does he/she look like?
- What is happening?
- Do you like the photo or not?
- Why?

Begin your answer with: "I've chosen photo № ... . In the photo there is ..."



*Photo 3*