

Exercises

31.1 Complete the sentences using **have to** / **has to** / **had to**.

- Bill starts work at 5 a.m. He has to get up at four. (he / get up)
- 'I broke my arm last week.' 'Did you have to go to hospital?' (you / go)
- There was a lot of noise from the street. the window. (we / close)
- Karen can't stay for the whole meeting. early. (she / leave)
- How old to drive in your country? (you / be)
- I don't have much time. soon. (I / go)
- How is Paul enjoying his new job? a lot? (he / travel)
- 'I'm afraid I can't stay long.' 'What time ?' (you / go)
- 'The bus was late again.' 'How long ?' (you / wait)
- There was nobody to help me. I everything by myself. (I / do)

31.2 Complete the sentences using **have to** + the verbs in the list. Some sentences are positive (I **have to** ... etc.) and some are negative (I **don't have to** ... etc.):

ask do drive get up go make make pay show

- I'm not working tomorrow, so I don't have to get up early.
- Steve didn't know how to turn off the computer, so I had to show him.
- Excuse me a moment – I a phone call. I won't be long.
- I'm not too busy. I have a few things to do, but I them now.
- I couldn't find the street I wanted. I somebody for directions.
- The car park is free. You to park your car there.
- A man was injured in the accident, but he to hospital because it wasn't serious.
- Jane has a senior position in the company. She important decisions.
- When Patrick starts his new job next month, he 50 miles to work every day.

31.3 In some of these sentences, **must** is wrong or unnatural. Correct the sentences where necessary.

- It's later than I thought. I must go. OK (have to is also correct)
- I must work every day from 8.30 to 5.30. I have to work
- You must come and see us again soon.
- Tom can't meet us tomorrow. He must work.
- I must work late yesterday evening.
- I must get up early tomorrow. I have a lot to do.
- Julia wears glasses. She must wear glasses since she was very young.

31.4 Complete the sentences with **mustn't** or **don't/doesn't have to**.

- I don't want anyone to know about our plan. You mustn't tell anyone.
- Richard doesn't have to wear a suit to work, but he usually does.
- I can sleep late tomorrow morning because I go to work.
- Whatever you do, you touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
- There's a lift in the building, so we climb the stairs.
- You forget what I told you. It's very important.
- Silvia get up early, but she usually does.
- Don't make so much noise. We wake the children.
- I eat too much. I'm supposed to be on a diet.
- You be a good player to enjoy a game of tennis.