CONDITIONALS

What will happen to Earth if...?

TYPE 1

To talk about situations that will possibly or probably happen in the future.

Example

If I study harder, I will pass my exams easily.
(It's very likely that this may happen)

IF-CLAUSE + SIMPLE PRESENT go /goes / don't go / doesn't go

MAIN CLAUSE + FUTURE SIMPLE
WILL + Infinitive

Complete	the	blanks	With	the	verbs	in	brackets:
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1.	Many	wildlife	habitats	Will	be	destroyed	if	mar		
_			(keep) pollutit			ing the environment.				

	t be able to) swim in them in the future.
	(not stop) Cutting down so many
	(endanger) our oxygen supply.
	's resources will be exhausted if the
human population_	(Continue) to grow.
	ntinues to use aerosols and CFCs, the
hole in the ozone la	yer (get) bigger.
6. If the sun radia	ation can't escape into space, Earth's
temperature	(increase) steadily.
	nperature (rise).
sea levels	
8. We'll threaten ou	r own existence if we
(not cut down) on u	uaste rapidly.
9. People	(run out of) drinking water
one day if they	(not use) it more rationally.
10. If he	(want) to help the planet
	(have to) change his habits.

What would happen to Earth if ...?

Complete the blanks	with the verbs in brackets:				
1. If people	(not be) so careless,				
Earth wouldn't be in dange					
2. The amount of waste _	(decrease)				
if people started to buy re	usable packages.				
3. Many fish wouldn't die i	f factories				
(not dump) so many Chemic	cals into rivers and oceans.				
4. If people	(buy) more recycled				
paper, there wouldn't be so					
5	_ (you take) these bottles to the				
bottle bank if I asked you	to?				
6. If people really	(not Care) about the				
environment, they	(not try) to save it.				
7. If Paul (think) more about the planet					
he wouldn't waste so much) water.				
8. We	(be) less worried if oil spills				
(not	have) such destructive effects.				
9. If we consumed less, we	(produce)				
less waste material.					
10. If we	(destroy) the ozone layer,				
	$_{}$ (save) us from the UV rays.				



To talk about hypothetical, unreal or impossible situations in the present.

Example

If I studied harder, I would pass my exams.

(But I don't do it - I'm just imagining this)

If I were you, I would study more.

(Here we are giving some advice)

IF-CLAUSE + SIMPLE PAST went / didn't go

MAIN CLAUSE + CONDITIONAL would + infinitive