

3. Write the questions and match them with their answers.

1. What / you / do / yesterday / ?

What did you do yesterday?

f

2. Where / you / go / holiday / last year / ?

3. How long / you / go / for / ?

4. you / visit / any / monuments / ?

5. you / go hiking / ?

6. What equipment / you / take / ?

- a I visited the castle and the tower.
- b I went for one week.
- c I went to Italy.
- d I took a torch, some binoculars and a sleeping bag.
- e No, I didn't. I went rock climbing.
- f I played tennis with my sister yesterday.

4. Read and select.

Dear Billy,

I can't believe you (1) **'re coming** / **'re going** here next week! I've been really busy helping my mum. Today, I've (2) **already** / **yet** tidied my room and my mum has cleaned the furniture. We (3) **have** / **haven't** done the shopping yet. That's for this afternoon.

Mum says I can invite my school friends for a party (4) **in** / **on** Saturday, so my sister has made a cake. I haven't chosen the music (5) **just** / **yet**. You can do that. And you can (6) **blow up** / **blow out** the balloons too!

It's going to be a great weekend! See you on Friday.

Rob

5. Reading.

I Will Think About It

"I will think about it." It is easy to say this, but do you know what great things have come from thinking? We cannot see our thoughts, or hear, or taste, or feel them, and yet what mighty power our thoughts have!

Sir Isaac Newton was seated in his garden on a summer's evening when he saw an apple fall from a tree. He began to think, and, in trying to find out why the apple fell, discovered how the earth, sun, moon, and stars are kept in their places.

A boy named James Watt sat quietly by the fireside watching the lid of the tea kettle as it moved up and down. He began to think; he wanted to find out why the steam in the kettle moved the heavy lid.

From that time, he went on thinking and thinking, and when he became a man, he improved the steam engine so much that it could do the work of many horses with the greatest ease.

When you see a steamboat, a steam mill or a locomotive, remember that it would never have been built if it had not been for the hard thinking of someone.

A man named Galileo was once standing in the cathedral of Pisa when he saw a chandelier swaying to and fro. This set him thinking, and it led to the invention of the pendulum.

James Ferguson was a poor Scottish shepherd boy. Once, seeing the inside of a watch, he was filled with wonder.

"I should make a watch," he thought. But how was he to get the materials to make the wheels and the mainspring? He soon found out how to get them. He made the mainspring out of a piece of whalebone. He then made a wooden clock which kept good time. He began, also, to copy pictures with a pen and portraits with oil colors.

In a few years, while still a small boy, he earned enough money to support his father. When he became a man, he went to London to live. Some of the wisest men in England, and the king himself, used to attend his lectures. His motto was, "I will think of it," and he made his thoughts useful to himself and the world.

When you have a difficult lesson to learn, don't feel discouraged, and ask someone to help you before helping yourselves. By thinking you will learn how to think to some purpose.

Questions:

1. Which best describes James Ferguson?
 - a. rich
 - b. gives up easily
 - c. clumsy
 - d. curious

2. What is the short story trying to teach you?
 - a. Thoughts are not important since we cannot see or touch them.
 - b. It is important to try a challenge on your own.
 - c. Ask for help right away when things get hard.
 - d. Great people have great teachers.

3. Which idea from the short story is an opinion?
 - a. Isaac Newton discovered how the earth, sun, moon, and stars are kept in their places.
 - b. It is easy to say, "I will think about this."
 - c. The king attended the lectures of James Ferguson.
 - d. James Watt improved the steam engine.

4. How do you think the author feels about the people he describes?
 - a. bored
 - b. sad
 - c. confused
 - d. impressed