

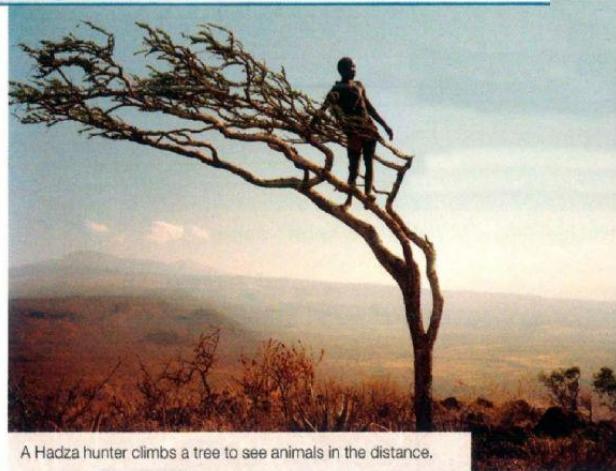
A | Meaning from Context. Read and listen to the article. Notice the words in blue. These are words you will hear and use in Lesson A.

Long ago, people lived as hunters and gatherers. Over time people learned how to grow plants and raise **domestic** animals. Once this happened, there was a **transition** to **agriculture** in many societies. However, even today there are groups who **reject** farming and continue to hunt animals and gather their own food.

The Hadza people are a group of hunter-gatherers who live in an **isolated** part of northern Tanzania. They have lived in the Great Rift Valley for a **period** of 10,000 years. The Hadza communicate in their own special language, called Hadzane.

The Hadza are not part of the modern economic system of Tanzania. When they are hungry, they can hunt or gather what they need for free. Hadza men can make a little money by **displaying** their hunting skills for tourists. It is an interesting **contradiction** that although the Hadza have very little, they share a lot. In fact, they share everything they have with others.

In the Great Rift Valley, modern farming has spread in recent years, and this development has had serious **consequences** for the Hadza. Their homeland is now only 25 percent of the size it was in the 1950s. Hunting is now more difficult for them, as there are fewer animals than before. The Hadza people **anticipate** that their way of life will disappear in the near future.



A Hadza hunter climbs a tree to see animals in the distance.



B | Write each word in blue from exercise **A** next to its definition.

1. _____ (v.) to realize in advance that an event may happen
2. _____ (adj.) not wild; kept on farms or as pets
3. _____ (n.) the results or effects of an action
4. _____ (n.) a situation in which two opposite facts are true at the same time
5. _____ (v.) showing
6. _____ (n.) farming and the processes used to take care of crops and animals
7. _____ (adj.) far away from large cities and difficult to reach
8. _____ (n.) a length of time
9. _____ (v.) to turn down or not accept
10. _____ (n.) a change

B | Using a Dictionary. Work with your partner. Find the form and definition of each vocabulary word to complete the information below. Use your dictionary to help you.

Vocabulary Word	Related Words	Related Definitions
1. anticipate (v.)	(n.) <u>anticipation</u>	<u>looking forward to something</u>
2. agriculture (n.)	(adj.) _____	_____
3. consequences (n.)	(adv.) _____	_____
4. contradiction (n.)	(v.) _____ (adj.) _____	_____
5. displaying (v.)	(n.) _____	_____
6. domestic (adj.)	(adj.) _____	_____
7. isolated (adj.)	(v.) _____ (n.) _____	_____
8. period (n.)	(adj.) _____	_____
9. reject (v.)	(n.) _____	_____