

## HOMEWORK N.1 MODALS AND PASSIVE VOICE.

### A. Modals of advice – PRESENT – FUTURE

1. I'm going to visit your country. Where \_\_\_\_\_ if I want to go shopping?
  - a. ought to I go
  - b. I should go
  - c. should I go
2. The airline only allows two pieces of luggage. You \_\_\_\_\_ pack too much or you will have to take it out at the airport!
  - a. better not
  - b. had not better
  - c. had better not
3. My mother isn't feeling well, so I told her that she \_\_\_\_\_ to the doctor.
  - a. ought
  - b. ought go
  - c. ought to go
4. Dave loves chocolate, but he \_\_\_\_\_ too much or he will get fat.
  - a. shouldn't eat
  - b. should eat
  - c. should eat not
5. A: I'm so hot.  
B: You \_\_\_\_\_ your coat!
  - a. should to take off
  - b. should put on
  - c. should take off
6. It's raining and I don't want to get my dress wet. I \_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella.
  - a. had better not bring
  - b. had better bring
  - c. had better to bring
7. A: I think that the grade my teacher gave me on my test is wrong.  
B: Really? You \_\_\_\_\_ to her after class today.
  - a. ought talk
  - b. should to talk
  - c. ought to talk
8. I need help, doctor. My baby doesn't sleep well. What \_\_\_\_\_?
  - a. had I better do
  - b. should I do
  - c. I should do

### B. Complete the sentences with THE MODALS THAT FIT THE %

1. ( 90%) My briefcase has disappeared. Someone.....(steal) it.
2. ( 100%) You.....(not/meet) Thomas in the park. He's staying abroad.
3. ( 20%) Why didn't he buy tickets? They.....(be) sold out.
4. ( 40%) We.....(come) to the party if he had invited us.

5. ( 20%) Why wasn't Peter present? He.....(fall) ill.

6. ( 90%) Why did she fail the exam? She.....(not/study) enough.

7. ( 40%) 'Why did our daughter cry?' 'Someone ..... (wake up) her.'

8. ( 40%) He was arrested by the police. He ..... (commit) a crime.

9. ( 80%) They .....(buy) the ice cream in a local shop.

10. ( 80% not) It.....(be) Tom. He's got the same sweater.

C. WRITE 2 SENTENCES. ONE WITH MODAL AND THE OTHER ONE JUSTIFYING THE FIRST SENTENCE

1. It's snowing and that woman is wearing a bathing suit.

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2. The baby next door is crying right now.

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3. My teacher is wearing one blue sock and one red one.

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PASSIVE VOICE

TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	John repairs the car.	The car is repaired by John
Past Simple	John repaired the car.	The car was repaired by John.
Present Continuous	John is repairing the car.	The car is being repaired by John.
Past Continuous	John was repairing the car.	The car was being repaired by John.

I. Complete the sentences with the passive voice form of the verb in parenthesis. The tense is shown also.

1. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ by his mother. (feed) (present continuous)
2. My videos \_\_\_\_\_ by a lot of people on YouTube. (watch) (simple past)
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ by a strange person in the car behind me. (follow) (past continuous)
4. The room \_\_\_\_\_ by the housekeeping staff. (clean) (simple present)
5. This TV show \_\_\_\_\_ around the world. (seen) (present continuous)
6. Those old computers \_\_\_\_\_ very much these days. (use --negative) (simple present)
7. My tomatoes \_\_\_\_\_ by chipmunks. (eat) (simple past)
8. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ my house last summer (build) (simple past)
9. Wonderful presentations \_\_\_\_\_ during the festival (perform) (past continuous)

**Part B.**

Change the sentences to passive voice.

1. That dog bit many children in the neighbor.

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2. The postman is delivering our mail to the wrong address.

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3. That company was making a lot of money before the economic crisis.

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4. They didn't do the homework yesterday.

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5. They weren't paying all those extra hours.

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6. The owners of that farm treat the animals in a bad way.

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7. My car is burning too much gas.