LET'S WATCH THIS VIDEO FROM MATILDA

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UIVXrdHy_Dw

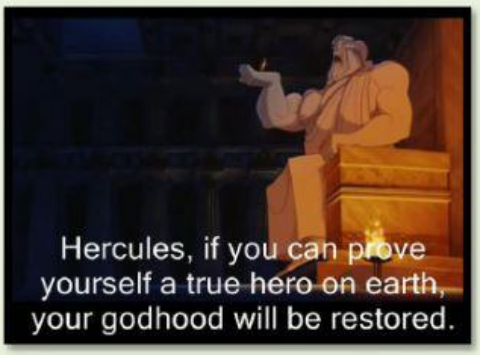
Look at these examples

a) "Check if you don't believe me"

b) "It's alright if you don't understand any"

NOW WATCH THESE SCENES FROM HERCULES

Look at these examples



"IF YOU CAN PROVE YOURSELF A TRUE HERO ON HEARTH, YOUR GOODHOOD WILL BE RESTORED"

NOW LET'S LOOK AT THE RULES!

ZERO CONDITIONAL

Structure IF + Present Simple, ... Present Simple.

Usage To talk about things that are always true, like a scientific fact

Examples

- If you freeze water, it turns into ice.
- And, if you heat water at 100 degrees, it boils.
- If students miss an exam, the professor fails them.
- If my wife has a cold, I usually catch it.
- I get tired if I work too much.
- If I'm late for dinner, they start eating without me.

First Conditional

Structure IF + Simple Present, Simple Future
(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

Usage To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

Examples

- If it rains, I will stay at home.
- If I wake up late, I will miss the bus.

PRACTICE

NATURAL FACTS! ZERO OR FIRST CONDITIONAL?

COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT OPTION

a)_____(YOU/NOT WATER), THE PLANTS THEY DIE.

B)_____(CUT/WE) THE TREES FROM THE MOUNTAIN, THE OIL ERODES.

C) _____(POLLUTE/WE) THE AIR, PEOPLE IN THE WORLD _____ (DIE).

D) IF THE WEATHER_____ COLD, WE (GO) _____ TO THE BEACHE.

E) GREEN HOUSE GASES _____ (WORSEN) IF INDUSTRIES_____ (KEEP ON) USING PLASTIC BAGS

NOW LET'S WATCH AN EXTRACT FROM

Dr. Seuss' the Lorax (2012) "Unless "

Look at this example:

"Unless someone like you cares whole awful, nothing is going to get better"

WHAT DO YOU THINK "UNLESS" MEAN?

EXCEPT IF	BUT

IF & UNLESS

NOW LET'S GO TO PAGES 50 AND READ "FACES OF THE FUTURE"

5 READING • Future humans

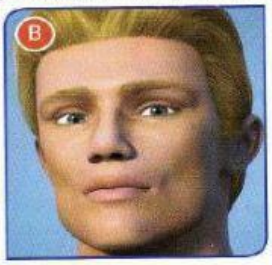
I can match visual information to a text.

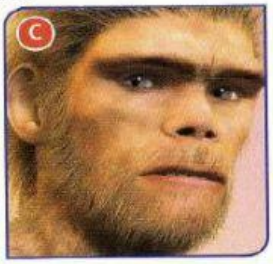
THINK! How are you different from your parents and grandparents? Will people in the future be different? Why?

FACES OF THE FUTURE

Humans have adapted and changed through the ages and, unless a catastrophe destroys the Earth, we'll probably survive and continue to change. Scientists are already saying that children born now might live until they're 150. Further into the future, perhaps people won't die but simply buy new body parts as they get older!

What other changes are possible in the years ahead?





1 **Homo Informaticus** If we continue to use computers and screens more and more, our eyes and brains will probably get bigger in order to process more information.

2 **Neo-humans** If there's a terrible war or an epidemic, survivors might leave the cities and live in caves. They'll become stronger, hairier and more agile.

3 **Homo Perfectus** If scientists manipulate human genes, will some people pay to have children who are better looking, healthier and more intelligent than 'normal' humans?

4 **Cyborgs** Soldiers of the future might be part human, part machine, with super-strong body parts, auto-zoom eyes and a brain connected by Wi-Fi to super computers.

5 **Space humans** If Earth gets too crowded, humans will colonize other planets. If they adapt to a different atmosphere and gravity on another planet, they won't look the same as humans on Earth.

Which possibilities do you think are most likely?

Comments

2 2.04 **Read and listen to the text again and answer the questions.**

1 Who might live to be 150 years old?

2 What will probably cause our brains to get bigger?

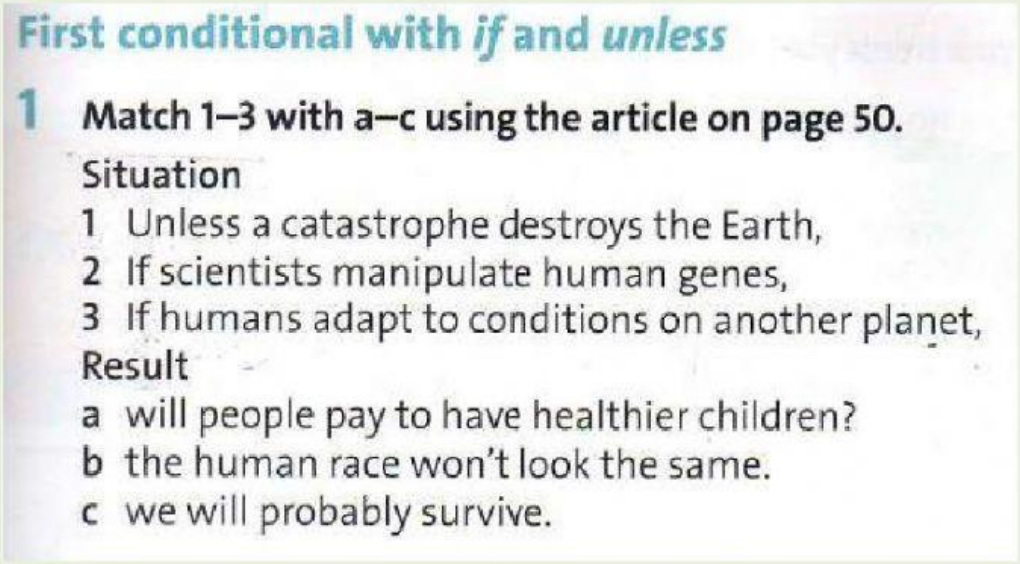
3 What will people possibly do as the result of an epidemic or war?

4 What are the possible ways the children of the future will be different from now?

5 What might happen if Earth gets overcrowded?

6 What two types of future humans will have more strength than we have today?

DRAG & DROP



First conditional with *if* and *unless*

1 Match 1–3 with a–c using the article on page 50.

Situation

1 Unless a catastrophe destroys the Earth,
2 If scientists manipulate human genes,
3 If humans adapt to conditions on another planet,

Result

a will people pay to have healthier children?
b the human race won't look the same.
c we will probably survive.

NOW LET'S LOOK AT THE RULES FOR IF & UNLESS

GO TO THIS LINK

Complete the following sentences.

1. I will take the job ..... the pay is too low.

- if
- unless

2. I will be back tomorrow ..... there is a plane strike.

- if
- unless

3. Let's go for a walk – ..... you are too tired.

- unless
- if

4. I am going to work in the garden this afternoon, ... it rains.

- if
- unless

5. I will be surprised ..... he doesn't have an accident soon.

- if
- unless

6. I think she would look prettier ..... she didn't wear so much make-up.

- if
- unless

7. ..... you don't stop smoking, you will fall seriously ill.

- If
- Unless

8. ..... you start now, you will not reach there in time.

- If
- Unless

THE END.... (?)