

I can talk about duration of time, and be general and specific about experiences.

- 1 **CLASS VOTE** What's your favourite flavour for a fruit juice or smoothie?
- 2 1.56 Read the text. In pairs, answer the questions.

### The best drink ever!



We've been in Rio since yesterday afternoon. I'm so excited! My parents are from Brazil but we haven't visited the country many times. The plane tickets are very expensive! We didn't want to go sightseeing yesterday, but we went to the beach. My favourite thing in Rio is the juice bars on every street corner. I've never seen so much fruit!

The owner of one juice bar, Rodrigo, has lived in Rio for many years. His father opened Rio's first juice bar in 1958. Many other juice bars have opened since then. I found out that there are 146 different types of fruit in Brazil! Some of them are very unusual. Have you ever heard of cashew apple? It looks like a red apple, but the cashew nut grows at the top of the fruit. I've just tried it. It's amazing.

Amanda

- 1 What surprises Amanda about Rio?
- 2 How many types of fruit are there in Brazil?
- 3 What drink did Amanda try?

3 Study the Grammar box. Which set of words and phrases do we use with *for*? Which do we use with *since*?

A: two o'clock yesterday Monday last weekend 1958

B: five minutes a few hours a long time two weeks three years

### Grammar Present Perfect and Past Simple

#### Present Perfect with *for* and *since*

I've lived in Rio *for* many years. (a period of time)  
They've had this bar *since* 1970. (a point in time)

#### Present Perfect and Past Simple

We've *been* to São Paulo.

We *went* to São Paulo in 2012.

Have you *ever* drunk a mango smoothie?

Did you *like* it?

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- 4 Make sentences in the Present Perfect using *for* or *since*.

- 1 I / not / have / a chocolate bar / a month.  
*I haven't had a chocolate bar for a month.*
- 2 My family / own / this café / 2010.
- 3 We / not eat / any food / breakfast time.
- 4 This cookery programme / be / on TV / a few months.
- 5 Have / you / see / the cookery teacher / last lesson?
- 6 They / be / at the juice bar / half an hour.

- 5 Find more examples in the text of the Present Perfect and Past Simple.

- 6 1.57 Complete the dialogue with the Present Perfect and Past Simple forms. Listen and check.

Mia: <sup>1</sup>Have you had any fruit juice yet today?  
Miguel: No, I <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ had any yet, but I'd like some now.  
Mia: <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you ever tried sugar apple juice?  
Miguel: Yes, I <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ some yesterday. Sugar apples look like pears! They're very good for you.  
Mia: <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you like it?  
Miguel: Yes, I <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_. Why don't you try some?  
Mia: Yeah. I'd love to try it. Where <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you buy it?  
Miguel: At the juice bar on the beach.

- 7 Write questions in the Present Perfect and Past Simple. In pairs, ask and answer the questions.

Start with a general question with *ever* (Present Perfect):

- Have you ever eaten ... ?
- Have you ever drunk ... ?

Then ask about details (Past Simple):

- When did you try it?
- Did you like it?
- What was it like?

And  
YOU