

EXERCISE 3 MUST, HAVE TO, SHOULD, AND BE SUPPOSED TO

A GRAMMAR NOTES 3-5, 7 Read this short essay about the treatment of babies in two different cultures.

An American woman was spending a month teaching on the Indonesian island of Bali. She was staying at the home of a Balinese family. Late one afternoon, the woman of the house needed to leave home for a time. When she came back, her eight-month-old son was lying on a large bed, crying loudly. "What is happening with my son?" asked the Balinese woman. "Oh," said the American teacher, "I don't think there's anything wrong with him. I just thought it would be good for him to crawl on the floor for a bit. I put him down to let him crawl, but he didn't seem to like it, and he started crying. I thought maybe it would be a good idea if he just cried to let his frustration out."

A discussion followed. The Balinese woman told the American that in Bali it is not considered a good thing to let babies cry. Since Balinese culture is characterized by the strength of the extended family, there is almost always someone available to pick children up if they start crying and carry them around. In fact, there is even a "putting down" ceremony that occurs when the child is ready to walk and may be put down on the ground for the first time. Furthermore, the Balinese mother said, their children are not expected to crawl because that activity is seen as too much like what animals do.

The American was fascinated with what her Balinese host had told her. She pointed out that in the United States, the extended family is not nearly as prevalent as in Bali, so there is often no one around to help with children. In many families, both mother and father work, so at the end of the day both are too tired to carry children around for long periods. Many also feel that it doesn't hurt babies to allow them to cry for a time. As for crawling, said the American woman, most American parents are delighted when their children learn to crawl, feeling that it is essential for them to develop that skill in order to gain muscular strength and prepare for walking.

Both women learned a great deal that day about the other's culture.



B GRAMMAR NOTES 3-5, 7 Complete the sentences about the article in A. Use *must*, *have to*, *should*, and *be supposed to*. Use negative or past forms if necessary.

1. The incident happened because the Balinese woman had to leave home for a time.
2. The American woman thought the baby should crawl around a bit on the floor.
3. In Bali, parents believe that babies must be picked up and held most of the time, especially if they are crying.
4. The Balinese mother no doubt felt that her American guest had to put the baby down.
5. In Bali, children mustn't crawl since that is too much like what animals do.
6. Most American parents believe that their children should crawl because if they don't, they won't develop muscular strength and learn to walk.

EXERCISE 4 SHOULD HAVE AND COULD HAVE

GRAMMAR NOTES 5, 8 Read the example sentences. Then think about past situations you have experienced. Write five sentences about things you should or shouldn't have done. Then write five additional sentences about things you could have done.

I should have studied more for my English test.

I shouldn't have spent so much money on my new computer.

I could have given my sister a better present for her birthday.

Should

Could
