

Conditional type 1

An *if*- clause begins with *if* and has a subject and a verb.

An *if*-clause can come before or after a main clause.

(c) *If it rains* tomorrow, we won't go on a picnic.

The SIMPLE PRESENT (not **will** or **be going to**) is used in an if-clause to express future time.

(d) I'm going to buy a new car next year *if I have* enough money. *If I don't have* enough money for a new car next year, I'm going to buy a used car.

IF + SUBJECT + SIMPLE PRESENT VERB + SUBJECT + WILL / WON'T + INFINITIVE VERB + ...

OR

SUBJECT + WILL / WON'T + INFINITIVE VERB + ... IF + SUBJECT + SIMPLE PRESENT VERB + ...

Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses.

- 1 If Ali (be) _____ in class tomorrow, I (ask) _____ him to join us for coffee after class.
- 2 If the weather (be) _____ nice tomorrow, I (go) _____ to the park with my friends.
- 3 I (not stay) _____ home tomorrow if the weather (be) _____ nice.
- 4 If I (not feel) _____ well tomorrow, I (not go) _____ to work.
- 5 Richard (stay) _____ in bed tomorrow if he (not feel) _____ well.
- 6 I (stay) _____ with my aunt and uncle if I (go) _____ to Rosario next week.
- 7 If my friends (be) _____ busy tomorrow, I (go) _____ to a movie by myself.
- 8 If we (continue) _____ to pollute the land and oceans, future generation (suffer) _____.



Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses.

a If you don't take an umbrella, _____ (get wet)

b If you don't wear a coat, _____ (catch / cold)

c If he watches too much television, _____ (hurt / eyes)

d Unless you put on some sun cream, _____ get sunburnt)

e I'll be angry _____ (you / scratch / car)

f We won't get tickets for the match unless _____ (buy / now)

g If he gives us any more work, _____ (not do it)

h Will you give John the message _____ (see / him)

i You can't go into the club unless _____? (be / member)

A friend has decided to cycle round the world. Write questions to ask him/her using the prompts provided.

a leave the bike / want to go shopping.

Where will you leave the bike if you want to go shopping

b repair the bike / something breaks

How _____?

c sleep / not find a hotel

Where _____?

d eat / run out of money

How _____?

e do / not stop raining

What _____?

f get home / steal / bike

How _____?