과거완료

▶ 특징

1. 형태 = _____ + _____
2. 과거의 어느 시점까지의 동작이나 상태를 표현한다.
3. 과거시제보다 더 (이전 / 이후)에 일어난 일을 가리킬 때 쓴다.

ex) When I called her, she ***had*** already ***gone*** to bed.
(내가 그녀에게 전화했을 때는, 그녀는 이미 자러 간 상태였다.)

1. The bus already ***had left*** when he got to the bus stop.
( )
2. I went to have pizza for dinner, but the restaurant ***had been*** closed.
( )

A. 과거완료에 밑줄을 그어보고 정확하게 해석하기

1) Ann had already finished her homework when Kevin got home.

2) He recognized her at once, for he had seen her several times before.

3) She had lived in Japan for three years when I met her last year.

4) My sister had gone out when I came back.

B. 주어진 낱말을 사용하여 과거완료 문장으로 만들고 해석하기

1. It was twenty past nine. Most bookstores _____. (**close**)

2. I had a very hard day because my team _____ the game. (**lose**)

3. James _____ math for ten years when I met him again. (**teach**)