

## 과거완료

## ▶ 특징

1. 형태 = \_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_
2. 과거의 어느 시점까지의 동작이나 상태를 표현한다.
3. 과거시제보다 더 ( 이전 / 이후 )에 일어난 일을 가리킬 때 쓴다.

ex) When I called her, she **had** already **gone** to bed.

(내가 그녀에게 전화했을 때는, 그녀는 이미 자러 간 상태였다.)

1. The bus already **had left** when he got to the bus stop.  
( )
2. I went to have pizza for dinner, but the restaurant **had been** closed.  
( )

## A. 과거완료에 밑줄을 그어보고 정확하게 해석하기

- 1) Ann had already finished her homework when Kevin got home.
- 2) He recognized her at once, for he had seen her several times before.
- 3) She had lived in Japan for three years when I met her last year.
- 4) My sister had gone out when I came back.

## B. 주어진 낱말을 사용하여 과거완료 문장으로 만들고 해석하기

1. It was twenty past nine. Most bookstores \_\_\_\_\_. (close)
2. I had a very hard day because my team \_\_\_\_\_ the game. (lose)
3. James \_\_\_\_\_ math for ten years when I met him again. (teach)