

A. 분사구문

- 「접속사 + 주어 + 동사 ~」의 부사절을 동사-ing 형태의 분사구로 간결하게 바꾼 것

e.g. Because she felt tired, she went to bed early.

→ Feeling tired, she went to bed early.

피곤해서, 그녀는 일찍 잠자리에 들었다.

부사절 → 분사구문 만드는 법

Because she felt tired, she went to bed early.

~~접속사~~ ~~주어~~ 동사-ing



Feeling tired, she went to bed early.

분사구문

① 부사절의 접속사를 생략한다.

② (주절의 주어와 같은 경우) 부사절의 주어를 생략한다.

③ 동사를 -ing 형태로 바꾼다.

- 분사구문의 다양한 의미

<이유> ~하기 때문에 _____, I couldn't sleep well. 밤새 아파서, 나는 잠을 잘 못 잤다.

(=Because I was sick all night)

<시간> ~하는 동안에 _____, he cleaned the house. 음악을 들으면서, 그는 집을 청소했다.

(=While he listened to music)

| CHECK |

Q. 밑줄 친 부분을 분사구문으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

1. Because he felt lonely, he called his mother. → _____, he called his mother.

2. While I was watching TV, I fell asleep. → _____, I fell asleep.

3. When they saw the police, they called for help. → _____, they called for help.

1. Because she felt lonely, she called her mother.
= _____ lonely, she called her mother.
2. While I was watching TV, I fell asleep on the sofa.
= _____ TV, I fell asleep on the sofa.
3. While I was walking on the street, I met my cousin.
= _____ on the street, I met my cousin.
4. Because she thought her baby was asleep, she walked quietly.
= _____ her baby was asleep, she walked quietly.

☺ 예시와 같이 두 개의 문장을 하나의 문장으로 바꿔 써 봅시다.

예시) She is beautiful. She is kind, too. → She is not only beautiful but also kind.

1. I skipped breakfast. I skipped lunch, too.

→ _____

2. He finished his homework. He read a book, too.

→ _____

3. She is a great teacher. She is a great mother, too.

→ _____

☺ 괄호 안에 주어진 단어를 알맞게 배열하여 문장을 완성해 봅시다.

1. (her / at / baby / looking)

→ _____, she smiled.

2. (along / the / beach / walking)

→ _____, I saw a rainbow in the sky.

3. (only / not / dances / well)

→ David _____ but also plays soccer well.

4. (Korean / but / not / also / only)

→ Amy can speak _____ French.