Grammar Study

Student	ID
Name	

_____, he called his mother.

A. 분사구문

•	「접속사 +	주어	+ 동사	~」의	부사절을	동사-ing	형태의	분사구로	간결하게	바꾼	것
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- e.g. Because she felt tired, she went to bed early.
 - ightarrow Feeling tired, she went to bed early. 피곤해서, 그녀는 일찍 잠자리에 들었다.

부사절 → 분사구문 만드는 법

Because she felt tired, she went to bed early.	① 부사절의 접속사를 생략한다.
접혹사 추어 동사-ing	② (주절의 주어와 같은 경우) 부사절의 주어를 생략한다
\downarrow	③ 동사를 -ing 형태로 바꾼다.
Feeling tired, she went to bed early. 분사구문	

• 분사구문의 다양한 의미

<이유> ~	하기	때문에	, I couldn't sleep well.	밤새	아파서,	나는	잠을	잘	못 잤다.
			(=Because I was sick all night)						
<시간> ~	하는	동안에	, he cleaned the house.	음악	을 들으	면서,	그는	집을	청소했다
			(=While he listened to music)						

| CHECK |

Q. 밑줄 친 부분을 분사구문으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

1. Because he felt lonely, he called his mother.

2. While I was watching TV, I fell asleep.	-	, I fell asleep.
3. When they saw the police, they called for help.	→	, they called for help.

B. not only A but also B

also는 생략될 수 있다.	
e.g. She is not only <u>beautiful</u> but also <u>very kind</u> . \(형용사(구) \(\neq \)	그녀는 아름다울 뿐만 아니라 매우 친절하다.
He not only <u>sings well</u> but also <u>plays the piano well</u> .	그는 노래를 잘할 뿐만 아니라 피아노도 잘 친다.
He is not only <u>a great cook</u> but also <u>a great singer</u> . \lor 명사구 \checkmark	그는 훌륭한 요리사일 뿐만 아니라 훌륭한 가수이다
I'm interested not only <u>in soccer</u> but also <u>in hockey</u> . 전치사구	나는 축구뿐 아니라 하키에도 관심이 있다.
cf. not only A but also B는 「B as well as A」로 바꿔 쓸 수 He is not only a great cook but also a great singer. =	
CHECK	
Q. 다음 중 <u>틀린</u> 부분을 클릭하고, 빈칸에 바르게 고치시오.	
1. This bag is not only light but also very cheaply.	→
2. She can speak not only Korean but also French.	→
3. My teacher is not only a good listener but being a good	leader. →
4. Kevin not only dances well but also singing well.	→
<적용 학습>	
☺ 두 문장이 같은 뜻이 되도록 빈칸에 적절한 분사구문원	을 써 봅시다.
1. Because she felt lonely, she called her mother.	
= lonely, she called her mother.	
2. While I was watching TV, I fell asleep on the sofa.	
= TV, I fell asleep on the sofa.	
3. While I was walking on the street, I met my cousir	l.
= on the street, I met my cousin.	
4. Because she thought her baby was asleep, she walk	ed quietly.
= her baby was asleep, she walked o	uietly.

• 'A뿐만 아니라 B도'라는 뜻으로, B를 좀 더 강조하는 구문이다. 이때 A와 B는 동일한 문법 형태여야 한다.

☺ 예시와 같이 두 개의 문장을 하나의 문장으로 바꿔 써 봅시다.	
예시) She is beautiful. She is kind, too. She is not only beautiful	I but also kind.
1. I skipped breakfast. I skipped lunch, too. →	
2. He finished his homework. He read a book, too. →	
3. She is a great teacher. She is a great mother, too. →	
☺ 괄호 안에 주어진 단어를 알맞게 배열하여 문장을 완성해 봅시다.	
1. (her / at / baby / looking) →, she smiled.	
2. (along / the / beach / walking) →, I saw a rainb	pow in the sky.
3. (only / not / dances / well)	
David but als	o plays soccer well.
4. (Korean / but / not / also / only) → Amy can speak	French.