

VERBAL TENSES – REVISION

PRESENT SIMPLE FORM

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POSITIVE I work You work He works She works It works We work They work	NEGATIVE I do not work You do not work He does not work She does not work It does not work We do not work They do not work	QUESTION Do I work? Do you work? Does he work? Does she work? Does it work? Do we work? Do they work?
SHORT ANSWER Yes, I do. Yes, you do. Yes, he does. Yes, she does. Yes, it does. Yes, we do. Yes, they do.	NEGATIVE No, I don't. No, you don't. No, he doesn't. No, she doesn't. No, it doesn't. No, we don't. No, they don't.	NEGATIVE ❌ He doesn't works. ✅ He doesn't work. QUESTION ❌ Does she works? ✅ Does she work?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS – FORM

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POSITIVE I am working. You are working. He is working. She is working. It is working. We are working. They are working.	NEGATIVE I am not working. You are not working. He is not working. She is not working. It is not working. We are not working. They are not working.
QUESTION Am I working? Are you working? Is he working? Is she working? Is it working? Are we working? Are they working?	SHORT ANSWER Yes, I am. Yes, you are. Yes, he is. Yes, she is. Yes, it is. Yes, we are. Yes, they are. No, I am not. No, you are not. No, he is not. No, she is not. No, it is not. No, we are not. No, they are not.
-ING SPELLING work → working study → studying live → living make → making run → running swim → swimming GENERAL RULE: add -ing Consonant + -e: delete -e and add -ing Consonant + vowel + consonant (stressed): double the consonant + -ing	

PAST SIMPLE FORM

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POSITIVE I went You went He went She went It went We went They went	NEGATIVE I did not go You did not go He did not go She did not go It did not go We did not go They did not go	QUESTION Did I go? Did you go? Did he go? Did she go? Did it go? Did we go? Did they go?
SHORT ANSWER Yes, I did. Yes, you did. Yes, he did. Yes, she did. Yes, it did. Yes, we did. Yes, they did.	NEGATIVE No, I didn't. No, you didn't. No, he didn't. No, she didn't. No, it didn't. No, we didn't. No, they didn't.	NEGATIVE ❌ He didn't went. ✅ He didn't go. QUESTION ❌ Did she worked? ✅ Did she work?



Past Continuous Tense

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I was playing.	I wasn't playing.	Was I playing?
You were playing.	You weren't playing.	Were you playing?
He was playing.	He wasn't playing.	Was he playing?
She was playing.	She wasn't playing.	Was she playing?
It was playing.	It wasn't playing.	Was it playing?
We were playing.	We weren't playing.	Were we playing?
You were playing.	You weren't playing.	Were you playing?
They were playing.	They weren't playing.	Were they playing?



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PRESENT PERFECT – FORM

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POSITIVE I have seen her. You have seen her. We have seen her. They have seen her. He has seen her. She has seen her. It has seen her.	NEGATIVE I have not seen her. You have not seen her. We haven't seen her. They haven't seen her. He has not seen her. She has not seen her. It hasn't seen her.
QUESTION Have I seen her? Have you seen her? Have we seen her? Have they seen her? Has he seen her? Has she seen her? Has it seen her?	SHORT ANSWER Yes, I have. Yes, you have. Yes, we have. Yes, they have. No, I haven't. No, you haven't. No, he hasn't. No, she hasn't. No, it hasn't.

PAST PERFECT TENSE

POSITIVE FORM	NEGATIVE FORM
Sbj + had + V3	Sbj + had NOT + V3
I had completed it. You had completed it. He had completed it. She had completed it. It had completed it. We had completed it. You had completed it. They had completed it.	I had not completed it. You had not completed it. He had not completed it. She had not completed it. It had not completed it. We had not completed it. You had not completed it. They had not completed it.
QUESTION FORM Had + Sbj + V3 Had I completed it? Had you completed it? Had he completed it? Had she completed it? Had it completed it? Had we completed it? Had you completed it? Had they completed it?	

- 1- Read the information about HousesittersPro. Then choose the correct option to complete the article about John and Angela. (PRESENT SIMPLE & PRESENT CONTINUOUS)

HousesittersPro – the holiday solution

Going on holiday? Then you need HousesittersPro.

Our employees come and live in your home while you're away. They look after your property, including your garden and your pets, so that your home is safe. They are mostly retired people, and we have checked their background.



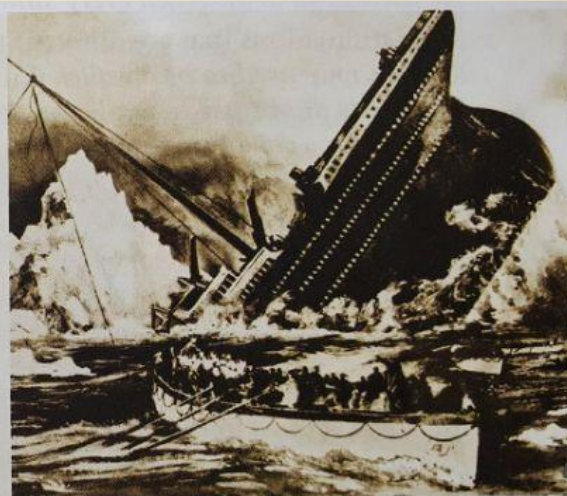
Meet John and Angela, two of our typical housesitters:

"We have both retired from responsible jobs. We _____ in a small cottage in the country and we _____ our retirement. We _____ time in the garden most days and we often _____ to the cinema and theatre with our friends. Our daughter _____ us with our grandchildren now and again. But we sometimes _____ bored, so for three months every year we _____ for HousesittersPro. Then our life is very different. At the moment, we're in the home of a young couple who are travelling for three weeks. We _____ in their apartment in the city, and we _____ their pets. We _____ a lot of time in front of the TV, because as HousesittersPro employees, we _____ the house for more than a couple of hours at a time. You know that your house is safe when you have HousesittersPro in it!"

- 2- Put the verbs in brackets in PAST SIMPLE or PAST CONTINUOUS form.

The sinking of the TITANIC

ON THE NIGHT of 14 April 1912 the cruise ship *Titanic* (0) *was* (be) in the middle of its first journey between England and New York. It (1) (travel) across the north Atlantic, south of Greenland. As usual, a sailor (2) (watch) the sea in front of the ship; he (3) (look) for icebergs. But it was dark and there was no moon, so he couldn't see anything. Suddenly, at exactly 11.40, the ship (4) (hit) a huge iceberg. The ship quickly began to sink. At the time of the accident many of the passengers (5) (sleep). The sailors



(6) (tell) everybody to leave the ship, but there (7) (not be) enough boats for all the people. In the end more than 1,500 people (8) (die).

3- Complete the sentences with the PAST SIMPLE or PAST PERFECT form of the verbs in brackets.

- I wanted to have some breakfast but my brother _____ (eat) all the eggs!
- I got home at 5.30, and then I _____ (make) myself a snack.
- By the time I got to the party, all my friends _____ (leave).
- I _____ (not/ see) a live band before I went to the rock festival.
- When I got into town, I _____ (meet) my friend.
- The meat _____ (not/ be) cooked at all because I had forgotten to switch on the oven.
- I was late getting to the bus stop, so the bus _____ (already / leave).
- When my friend arrived, we _____ (go) to the cinema together.
- I _____ (never / visit) Spain before we went there on holiday.
- When I opened my bag, I _____ (see) that my purse was missing.
- My brother _____ (not/answer) his phone at 11 am because he had switched it off when he got to work at 9.

4- Write the second sentence in the negative (using the SAME verbal tense as in the first sentence). Use CONTRACTIONS and only change the part in capital letters.

- ❖ Some of the students UNDERSTAND basic mathematical ideas.

- ❖ Food and fuel prices ARE GOING up quickly.

- ❖ Harry is at home because he IS FEELING well.

- ❖ Max SINGS in a band on Friday evenings.

- ❖ I TRAVELLED a lot when I was younger.

- ❖ The bus WAS GOING too fast so it HIT the car.

- ❖ We WERE PLANNING to go in April but everything has changed.

- ❖ When I got to the pub, my friends HAD ORDERED their drinks.
