

VERBAL TENSES – REVISION

PRESENT SIMPLE FORM

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POSITIVE		NEGATIVE		QUESTION	
I	work	I	do not work don't work	Do	{ I you he she it we they } work?
You		You		Does	{ I you he she it we they } work?
He	works	He	does not work doesn't work	Do	{ I you he she it we they } work?
She		She		Do	{ I you he she it we they } work?
It		It		Do	{ I you he she it we they } work?
We	work	We	do not work don't work	Do	{ I you he she it we they } work?
They		They		Do	{ I you he she it we they } work?

SHORT ANSWER		SHORT ANSWER		SHORT ANSWER	
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } does.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } does not. { I you he she it we they } doesn't.	Am I	Yes, I am
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } do.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } do not. { I you he she it we they } don't.	Are you	Yes, you are
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } do.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } do not. { I you he she it we they } don't.	Is he	Yes, he is
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } do.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } do not. { I you he she it we they } don't.	Is she	Yes, she is
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } do.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } do not. { I you he she it we they } don't.	Is it	Yes, it is
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } do.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } do not. { I you he she it we they } don't.	Are we	Yes, we are
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } do.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } do not. { I you he she it we they } don't.	Are they	Yes, they are

NEGATIVE

✗ He doesn't works.
✓ He doesn't work.

QUESTION

✗ Does she works?
✓ Does she work?

NEGATIVE

✗ He didn't went.
✓ He didn't go.

QUESTION

✗ Did she worked?
✓ Did she work?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS – FORM

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POSITIVE		NEGATIVE	
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't
He is	He's	He is not	He isn't
She is	She's	She is not	She isn't
It is	It's	It is not	It isn't
We are	We're	We are not	We aren't
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't

QUESTION		SHORT ANSWER	
Am I		Yes, I am	No, I am not
Are you		Yes, you are	No, you are not
Is he		Yes, he is	No, he is not
Is she		Yes, she is	No, she is not
Is it		Yes, it is	No, it is not
Are we		Yes, we are	No, we are not
Are they		Yes, they are	No, they are not

GENERAL RULE: add -ing	
-ING SPELLING	work → working study → studying live → making make → making run → running swim → swimming
Consonant + -e: delete -e and add -ing Consonant + vowel + consonant (stressed): double the consonant + -ing	

PAST SIMPLE FORM

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POSITIVE		NEGATIVE		QUESTION	
I	went	I	did not go didn't go	Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?
You		You		Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?
He		He		Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?
She		She		Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?
It		It		Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?
We		We		Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?
They		They		Did	{ I you he she it we they } go?

SHORT ANSWER		SHORT ANSWER		SHORT ANSWER	
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, I did
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, you did
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, he did
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, she did
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, it did
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, we did
Yes,	{ I you he she it we they } did.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } did not. { I you he she it we they } didn't.	Did	Yes, they did

NEGATIVE

✗ He didn't went.
✓ He didn't go.

QUESTION

✗ Did she worked?
✓ Did she work?

NEGATIVE

✗ He didn't went.
✓ He didn't go.

QUESTION

✗ Did she worked?
✓ Did she work?

PRESENT PERFECT – FORM

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POSITIVE		NEGATIVE	
I	have seen her.	I	have not seen her. haven't seen her.
You	have seen her.	You	have not seen her. haven't seen her.
We	have seen her.	We	have not seen her. haven't seen her.
They	have seen her.	They	have not seen her. haven't seen her.
He		He	has seen her. 's seen her.
She		She	has not seen her. hasn't seen her.
It		It	has not seen her. hasn't seen her.

QUESTION		SHORT ANSWER		SHORT ANSWER	
Have	{ I you we they } seen her?	Yes,	{ I you we they } have.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } has.
Has	{ I you he she it } seen her?	Yes,	{ I you we they } have.	No,	{ I you he she it we they } has.

PAST PERFECT TENSE

POSITIVE FORM

Sbj + had + V3

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They
+ had + started

+ Ex: I had completed it.

NEGATIVE FORM

Sbj + had NOT + V3

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They
+ had not + started
- Ex: I had not (hadn't) completed it.

QUESTION FORM

Had + Sbj + V3

Had + Sbj + V3
Had + Sbj + V3
started

? Ex: You had completed it. — Ex: Had you completed it?

1- Read the information about HousesittersPro. Then choose the correct option to complete the article about John and Angela. (PRESENT SIMPLE & PRESENT CONTINUOUS)

HousesittersPro – the holiday solution
Going on holiday? Then you need HousesittersPro.

Our employees come and live in your home while you're away. They look after your property, including your garden and your pets, so that your home is safe. They are mostly retired people, and we have checked their background.



Meet John and Angela, two of our typical housesitters:

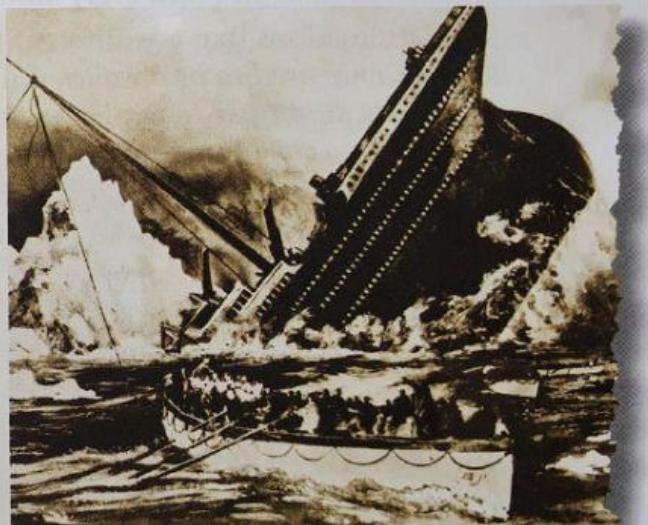
"We have both retired from responsible jobs. We _____ in a small cottage in the country and we _____ our retirement. We _____ time in the garden most days and we often _____ to the cinema and theatre with our friends. Our daughter _____ us with our grandchildren now and again. But we sometimes _____ bored, so for three months every year we _____ for HousesittersPro. Then our life is very different. At the moment, we're in the home of a young couple who are travelling for three weeks. We _____ in their apartment in the city, and we _____ their pets. We _____ a lot of time in front of the TV, because as HousesittersPro employees, we _____ the house for more than a couple of hours at a time. You know that your house is safe when you have HousesittersPro in it!"

2- Put the verbs in brackets in PAST SIMPLE or PAST CONTINUOUS form.

The sinking of the **TITANIC**

ON THE NIGHT of 14 April 1912 the cruise ship *Titanic* (0) *was* (be) in the middle of its first journey between England and New York.

It (1) (travel) across the north Atlantic, south of Greenland. As usual, a sailor (2) (watch) the sea in front of the ship; he (3) (look) for icebergs. But it was dark and there was no moon, so he couldn't see anything. Suddenly, at exactly 11.40, the ship (4) (hit) a huge iceberg. The ship quickly began to sink. At the time of the accident many of the passengers (5) (sleep). The sailors



(6) (tell) everybody to leave the ship, but there (7) (not be) enough boats for all the people. In the end more than 1,500 people (8) (die).

3- Complete the sentences with the PAST SIMPLE or PAST PERFECT form of the verbs in brackets.

- I wanted to have some breakfast but my brother _____ (eat) all the eggs!
- I got home at 5.30, and then I _____ (make) myself a snack.
- By the time I got to the party, all my friends _____ (leave).
- I _____ (not/ see) a live band before I went to the rock festival.
- When I got into town, I _____ (meet) my friend.
- The meat _____ (not/ be) cooked at all because I had forgotten to switch on the oven.
- I was late getting to the bus stop, so the bus _____ (already / leave).
- When my friend arrived, we _____ (go) to the cinema together.
- I _____ (never / visit) Spain before we went there on holiday.
- When I opened my bag, I _____ (see) that my purse was missing.
- My brother _____ (not/answer) his phone at 11 am because he had switched it off when he got to work at 9.

4- Write the second sentence in the negative (using the SAME verbal tense as in the first sentence). Use CONTRACTIONS and only change the part in capital letters.

❖ Some of the students UNDERSTAND basic mathematical ideas.

❖ Food and fuel prices ARE GOING up quickly.

❖ Harry is at home because he IS FEELING well.

❖ Max SINGS in a band on Friday evenings.

❖ I TRAVELED a lot when I was younger.

❖ The bus WAS GOING too fast so it HIT the car.

❖ We WERE PLANNING to go in April but everything has changed.

❖ When I got to the pub, my friends HAD ORDERED their drinks.
