

TO BE: ser – estar. (Aff, inter, & neg.)

<u>Affirmative</u>		<u>Negative</u>	
I am	→ I'm	I am not	→ I'm not
You are	→ You're	You are not	→ You aren't
He is	→ He's	He is not	→ He isn't
She is	→ She's	She is not	→ She isn't
It is	→ It's	It is not	→ It isn't
We are	→ We're	We are not	→ We aren't
You are	→ You're	You are not	→ You aren't
They are	→ They're	They are not	→ They aren't

<u>Interrogative</u>	<u>EXAMPLE:</u>
Am I ...?	• We are children.
Are You ...?	• We aren't children.
Is He ...?	• Are we children ?
Is She ...?	• They're listening to the teacher.
Is It ...?	• They aren't listening to the teacher.
Are We ...?	• Are they listening to the teacher?
Are You ...?	• He's a doctor.
Are They ...?	• He isn't a doctor.
	• Is he a doctor?

ACTIVITY 1: Write the correct form of 'to be' in these sentences:

- 1.- My friend ____ in the classroom today.
- 2.- She ____ is my sister.
- 3.- We ____ friends.
- 4.- He ____ my teacher of maths, he teaches me PE.
- 5.- Madrid ____ the capital of Spain.
- 6.- Paris ____ the capital of USA.
- 7.- They live in London, they ____ English.
- 8.- My mum ____ 35 years old.
- 9.- France and Germany ____ in Europe.
- 10.- Madridejos ____ in Ciudad Real.
- 11.- We ____ at school on Sundays.
- 12.- My father ____ very high, he ____ 1.80 m. high.
- 13.- My car ____ is black.
- 14.- What colour ____ your dog?
- 15.- The sea and the sky ____ blue.
- 16.- I have a friend from France, he ____ French.
- 17.- How old ____ you?
- 18.- I ____ 11 years old.
- 19.- How ____ you?
- 20.- I ____ fine.
- 21.- Where ____ your mum today?
- 22.- She ____ at home.
- 23.- What ____ your name?
- 24.- My name ____ Peter.