

TO BE: ser – estar. (Aff, inter, & neg.)

<u>Affirmative</u>		<u>Negative</u>	
I am	→ I'm	I am not	→ I'm not
You are	→ You're	You are not	→ You aren't
He is	→ He's	He is not	→ He isn't
She is	→ She's	She is not	→ She isn't
It is	→ It's	It is not	→ It isn't
We are	→ We're	We are not	→ We aren't
You are	→ You're	You are not	→ You aren't
They are	→ They're	They are not	→ They aren't

<u>Interrogative</u>		<u>EXAMPLE:</u>	
Am I ...?		• We are children.	
Are You ...?		• We aren't children.	
Is He ...?		• Are we children ?	
Is She ...?		• They're listening to the teacher.	
Is It ...?		• They aren't listening to the teacher.	
Are We ...?		• Are they listening to the teacher?	
Are You ...?		• He's a doctor.	
Are They ...?		• He isn't a doctor.	
		• Is he a doctor?	

ACTIVITY 1: Write the correct form of 'to be' in these sentences:

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| 1.- My friend ____ in the classroom today. | 2.- She ____ is my sister. |
| 3.- We ____ friends. | 4.- He ____ my teacher of maths, he teaches me PE. |
| 5.- Madrid ____ the capital of Spain. | 6.- Paris ____ the capital of USA. |
| 7.- They live in London, they ____ English. | 8.- My mum ____ 35 years old. |
| 9.- France and Germany ____ in Europe. | 10.- Madridejos ____ in Ciudad Real. |
| 11.- We ____ at school on Sundays. | 12.- My father ____ very high, he ____ 1.80 m. high. |
| 13.- My car ____ is black. | 14.- What colour ____ your dog? |
| 15.- The sea and the sky ____ blue. | 16.- I have a friend from France, he ____ French. |
| 17.- How old ____ you? | 18.- I ____ 11 years old. |
| 19.- How ____ you? | 20.- I ____ fine. |
| 21.- Where ____ your mum today? | 22.- She ____ at home. |
| 23.- What ____ your name? | 24.- My name ____ Peter. |