TO BE: ser – estar. (Aff, inter, & neg.)

Affirmative			Negative		
I **am**	→	I'm	I **am not**	→	I'm not
You **are**	→	You're	You **are not**	→	You aren't
He **is**	→	He's	He **is not**	→	He isn't
She **is**	→	She's	She **is not**	→	She isn't
It **is**	→	It's	It **is not**	→	It isn't
We **are**	→	We're	We **are not**	→	We aren't
You **are**	→	You're	You **are not**	→	You aren't
They **are**	→	They're	They **are not**	→	They aren't

Interrogative

Am I ...?
Are You ...?
Is He ...?
Is She ...?
Is It ...?
Are We ...?
Are You ...?
Are They ...?

EXAMPLE:

- *We **are** children.*
- *We **aren't** children.*
- ***Are** we children ?*

- *They'**re** listening to the teacher.*
- *They **aren't** listening to the teacher.*
- ***Are** they listening to the teacher?*

- *He'**s** a doctor.*
- *He **isn't** a doctor.*
- ***Is** he a doctor?*

ACTIVITY 1: Write the correct form of 'to be' in these sentences:

1.- My friend ____ in the classroom today.

2.- She ____ is my sister.

3.- We _____ friends.

4.- He _____ my teacher of maths, he teaches me PE.

5.- Madrid ____ the capital of Spain.

6.- Paris _____ the capital of USA.

7.- They live in London, they _____ English.

8.- My mum _____ 35 years old.

9.- France and Germany _____ in Europe.

10.- Madridejos _____ in Ciudad Real.

11.- We _____ at school on Sundays.

12.- My father ____ very high, he ____ 1.80 m. high.

13.- My car _____ is black.

14.- What colour _____ your dog?

15.- The sea and the sky _____ blue.

16.- I have a friend from France, he _____ French.

17.- How old _____ you?

18.- I _____ 11 years old.

19.- How _____ you?

20.- I _____ fine.

21.- Where _____ your mum today?

22.- She _____ at home.

23.- What _____ your name?

24.- My name ____ Peter.