

NAME:-\_\_\_\_\_ SUB:-\_\_\_\_\_ STD:-\_\_\_\_\_

Topic:-\_\_\_\_\_

### 1. Multiplication of Decimal Fractions.

Example:-

Multiply  $4.3 \times 5$ .

| Method I                          | Method II                        |    |       | Method III |            |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|-------|------------|------------|
| $4.3 \times 5 = 43/10 \times 5/1$ | X                                | 4  | 3/10  | 43         | 4.3        |
| $= 43 \times 5/10 \times 1$       | 5                                | 20 | 15/10 | <u>X 5</u> | <u>X 5</u> |
| $= 215/10$                        |                                  | 20 | 1.5   | 215        | 21.5       |
| $4.3 \times 5 = 21.5$             | $4.3 \times 5 = 20 + 1.5 = 21.5$ |    |       |            |            |

Example 2.

The rate of petrol is 62.32 per litre. Seema  
Wants to fill two and a half litres of petrol in  
Her scooter. How many rupees will she have to pay?  
Which operation is required?



**Method I****Method II**

|   |   |   |  |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| $62.32 \times 2.5 = ?$<br>$62.32 \times 2.5 = 6232/100 \times 25/10$<br>$= 155800/1000$<br>$= 155.800$<br><br>Seema will have to pay 155.80   | <table><tr><td><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 6232 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline 155800 \end{array}</math></td><td><math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 62.32 \\ \times 2.5 \\ \hline 155.800 \end{array}</math></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><p>□ First, multiply ignoring the decimal point.</p><p>□ Then, in the product, starting from the units place, we count as many places as the total decimal places in the multiplicand and multiplier, and place the decimal point before them.</p></td></tr></table> | $\begin{array}{r} 6232 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline 155800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62.32 \\ \times 2.5 \\ \hline 155.800 \end{array}$ | <p>□ First, multiply ignoring the decimal point.</p> <p>□ Then, in the product, starting from the units place, we count as many places as the total decimal places in the multiplicand and multiplier, and place the decimal point before them.</p> |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 6232 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline 155800 \end{array}$   | $\begin{array}{r} 62.32 \\ \times 2.5 \\ \hline 155.800 \end{array}$  |   |  |   |  |
| <p>□ First, multiply ignoring the decimal point.</p> <p>□ Then, in the product, starting from the units place, we count as many places as the total decimal places in the multiplicand and multiplier, and place the decimal point before them.</p> |   |   |  |   |  |

1. If,  $317 \times 45 = 14265$ , then  $3.17 \times 4.5 = ?$

Ans.

2. If,  $503 \times 217 = 109151$ , then  $5.03 \times 2.17 = ?$

Ans.

Multiply.

(1)  $2.7 \times 1.4$

(2)  $6.17 \times 3.9$

(3)  $0.57 \times 2$

(4)  $5.04 \times 0.7$