

## **ENGLISH**

### **CLASS 1 PRACTISE**

**Name:**

**Course or studies:**

After you have read the Theory of Personal Pronouns Possessive Adjective and Object Pronouns online (<https://www.inglessencillo.com/pronombres>) Let's do the following activities:

- 1) **Look at the following chart of pronouns and complete the sentences with the correct one**

PERSONAL PRONOUN	POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES	OBJECT PRONOUNS
I	MY	ME
YOU	YOUR	YOU
HE	HIS	HIM
SHE	HER	HER
IT	ITS	IT
WE	OUR	US
YOU	YOUR	YOU
THEY	THEIR	THEM

- 1) Paul is an agricultural engineer.....works in the vineyard.
- 2) Laura and Gina are Enologist. ....produce fantastic wine.....winery is located in Luján
- 3) Chandon is a fantastic winery.....wines are famous worldwide . ....produces sparkling wine too.
- 4) The students are learning new vocabulary.....level is very good. ....have to study a lot ☺
- 5) Do .....live near FCA? No..... don't I live in Maipú
- 6) Food scientists are essential for our health.....study and analyze all the products ..... eat
- 7) Juan is a Natural Resources Engineer. ....works in a multinational company. ....job is really important to protect the environment.
- 8) Laura is an engineer and Lucas is an enologist. Do you know.....?
- 9) Sam and I are students. ....are studying for a final exam on chemistry.

2) Read the following text carefully.

### Young Vines and Grapes

When you have a young vine, it is very green and won't have much of a **trunk** at all for the first few years. Each year, before spring growth, you constrict it to growing upwards towards the first wire of the **trellis system**. Each year that sprout will go through the annual **cycle of budding** in the spring, maturing in the summer and hardening in the winter. It'll get a little stockier and be a decent trunk within four years.

The plant starts bearing fruit within that time too. Realistically, you don't want to use the fruit from really young grape vines because they won't have a root sufficient to really feed the plant. Nevertheless, local wine laws will indicate that a plant can be harvested somewhere between its third growth and fifth growth.

#### **Parts of a Mature Vine**

Once a vine is mature, it will generally have a few recognizable parts. We'll list the parts and then look at each one in more detail later.

- Trunk
- Root
- Head
- **Canes**
- **Spurs/Buds**
- Leaves
- **Grape clusters**

The root is also relatively easy to identify since it's the part of the plant that's underground. Roots on grapevines can be very large **tap roots**. They tend to go straight down and they go very far. Often, the root of the plant will be as deep as the plant is tall above ground!

The head of the vine is a large wooden **bulb** at the top of the trunk. Most of the vine growth will originate from the head. It tends to be just below or on the same level as the first supporting wire in the trellis system. Canes are large, thick vines that sprout from the head. Spurs, or buds, are notches on the cane that will sprout thinner, younger vines that are responsible for bearing fruit and leaves.

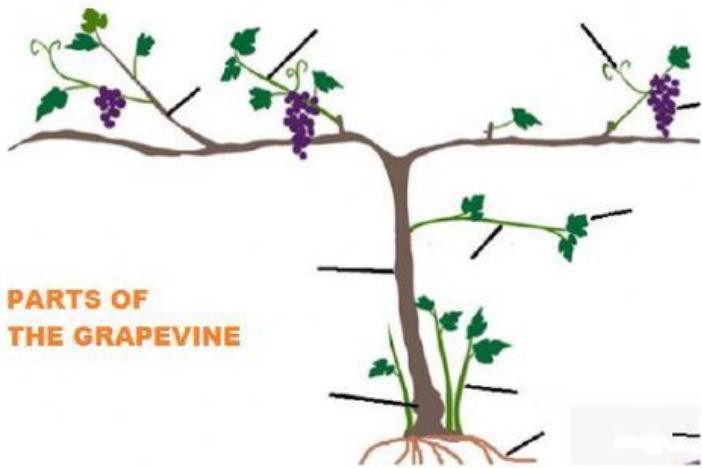
Grape clusters are pretty easy to identify once they're shaped like the fruit we're so used to seeing. But the **blossoms** might surprise you. They are shaped like grape clusters, but without the fruit. Instead there are light yellow and green bulbs that will become the **seeds or pips** in the grapes.

3) Write True or false?

- a) The clusters are very easy to identify in the plant.....
- b) The grape blossom have a purple color.....
- c) The vine roots are very long.....
- d) The canes sprout from the root.....
- e) The vine buds in winter.....

4) **Vocabulary.** Look at the chart and match the picture with the names of the parts of the grapevine

TENDRIL	TRUNK
WATERSPROUT	LEAF
BUNCH	CANE
ROOT	GRAFT UNION
SUCKER	SHOOT



5) MATCH THE RED WORDS FROM THE TEXT WITH THEIR SPANISH TRANSLATION

TRUNK	RAIZ PIVOTANTE
TRELLIS SYSTEM	PEPITA-SEMINA
CYCLE OF BUDDING	BULBO
CANE	CICLO DE BROTAÇÃO
BUDS-SPURS	FLORACIÓN
GRAPE CLUSTERS	TRONCO
PIP-SEED	SARMIENTO
TAP ROOT	RACIMOS
BULB	SISTEMA DE ESPALDERO
BLOSSOM	YEMAS