

To make the plural of many words that end with **-x**, **-s**, **-ss**, **-ch**, **-sh** and **-o**, we add **-es**.

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|-------|---|-------|
| box | → | box | dress | → | dress |
| bus | → | bus | watch | → | watch |

To make the plural of words that end with **-y**, we drop the **-y** and add **-ies**.

| | | | | | |
|------|---|-----|-----|---|----|
| baby | → | bab | spy | → | sp |
|------|---|-----|-----|---|----|

Irregular nouns change in different ways in the plural. Some irregular nouns don't change.

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|-------|---|--|
| child | → | | foot | → | |
| man | → | | tooth | → | |
| woman | → | | fish | → | |
| person | → | | | | |