

1 Do you know what makes you happy or do you just think you know? At first glance, these two questions look like the same thing. If you think something makes you happy, then it must make you happy. After all, you know yourself, don't you?

2 Write a list of all the things that make you happy. Now look at that list and tick all the ones that are fun or enjoyable. Probably most of them, right? So, if you spend your time doing all this fun stuff, you'll be really happy, won't you?

3 Well, maybe not. For most people, only doing things for fun isn't enough for real happiness. That's because, according to author of *Happiness by Design* Paul Dolan, your happiness depends on a 'pleasure–purpose balance'. If most of the things on your list are about pleasure, that might be what you think makes you happy. But in order to be happy, you also need activities that give your life purpose.

4 We usually know if something is enjoyable, but to know what brings meaning and value requires more thought. For example, most people will say that air pilots have jobs with clear purpose. They are responsible for hundreds of people and fly all over the world. But they often have to spend time in boring hotels or stuck in airports and they perform routine actions hundreds of times. Those activities might not feel like they have meaning – and they're probably not fun either. Just like everyone else, pilots need balance in their work and life to be happy.

5 There are different ways we can find purpose in things. Some activities might be motivating because they work towards the 'greater good' of society or the world around us. Or what you do might help a team you're working in. Or it might be motivating to see you're making progress.

6 If you're still in education, you can think of your 'job' as studying and passing exams. It's easy to do well in subjects you enjoy. But subjects you don't like are much less motivating. You can't always choose not to do those subjects, so you need to find a sense of purpose. Realistically, society won't benefit from you getting a good grade in a subject you hate. But can you find a way to be part of a study team? Maybe you could find others who find that subject difficult. Each person can study one part until they understand it and then teach it to the others in the group. The purpose becomes about helping the team. Or you can find purpose in progress, for example divide a job into smaller jobs and take a reward or a break as you complete each one.

7 Go back to your list of things that make you happy. How many of them are activities that bring purpose? Can you add any?

8 Now you need to find balance, but that doesn't mean it has to be 50/50 – 60/40 or 70/30 might work better for you and, of course, some activities might bring both pleasure and purpose. Paul Dolan believes in 'deciding, designing, doing'. First decide what things in life bring you pleasure and/or purpose – which is what you

two lists are for. Then, don't just think about doing these activities, design your life so you do as many of them as possible.

It's easy to make excuses not to do things because they're not convenient. For example, you might love riding a bike but never have time to do it. But it's up to you to build a routine where you can use it to go to school or the library or the shops. If you live too far from those things, take your bike on the bus or train and get off early so you can cycle the rest of the way. If you go in the car, put it in the back, get out of the car halfway and cycle the rest. Or move somewhere you can cycle more. Some parts of our lives are the result of good or bad luck, but we can still design the parts that are under our control to maximize happiness.

I. Drag the words to complete the sentences below.

Enjoyable pleasure purpose motivating progress balance

1. It's more difficult to know what brings meaning than what's _____.
2. Happiness can be found when there is a _____ of two elements.
3. Doing something for society is one way to find a sense of _____.
4. Some actions are _____ because they help us work for the community or the planet.
5. Boring activities can become enjoyable if you change the purpose, for example: study to _____ or help your partners instead of the grade.
6. You should design your life to increase _____.

II. Match the definitions to words or phrases in the paragraphs. Type the word or phrases.

1. Appear to be: _____ (paragraph 1)
2. pleasant, entertaining: _____ (para 2)
3. drive, determination, a goal: _____ (para 3)
4. trapped, caught: _____ (para 4)

5. advancement, growth: _____ (para 6)

III. complete the sentences with no more than 3 words from the text. Find the part of the text where they are discussing the topic, then find the words to complete the ideas below.

1. _____ doesn't only come from doing enjoyable activities, it arises from an equilibrium between pleasure and purpose.
2. It is necessary to think hard if you want to find what can bring _____ while it is easy to say if an activity is simply enjoyable.
3. Inspiring activities can include working for the benefit of our community and the planet, helping others in your team and _____.
4. If you have to study something you do not like, you can become motivated by becoming a member of a _____.
5. The best way to find happiness is planning your life to do what brings you _____ more often.