## Past Perfect vs. simple past

	1.	Number the events in the chronological order.
a.		1—is the event that happened first (may be it's not the one that is first)
b.		2- is the event that happened later.
E>	(AN	APLE
a)		I broke the window with a rock _1
b)		I got grounded for a week2_
Ch	ang	ge the first event to PAST PERFECT
		I HAD BROKEN THE WINDOW WITH A ROCK
c)		My mother called me many times to my cellphone
d)		My brother got his arm broken in a fall
Ch	ang	ge the first event to PAST PERFECT
-		
e)		She got a bad grade on the exam
f)		She didn't want to study in our group.
Cho	ang	e the first event to PAST PERFECT
g)		He jumped out of his window from the 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor.
h)		There was a fire next door.
Cho	ang	e the first event to PAST PERFECT
i)		His car had his breaks broken
j)		He hit a tree.
Cho	ang	e the first event to PAST PERFECT

2. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE CORRECT TENSE
A. NUMBER THE EVENTS IN 1 OR 2 (FIRST EVENT OR SECOND EVENT)
B. REWRITE THE SENTENCES TOGETHER. USE THE RULE OF CHANGING THE FIRST
EVENT INTO PAST PERFECT
EXAMPLE
a) I fell asleep1
b) I lost the train2
After I had fallen asleep, ILOST the train.
ļ
a) I spoke to Susie at noon.
b) Someone told her the news earlier.
Complete the sentence with the correct tense (past perfect or simple past)
When I to Susie at noon, someone had told her the new earlier.
a) The plane took off at 11 am
b) We arrived to the airport at 11:10 am
2. Before we arrived to the airport at 11:10, the plane at 11 am.
a) My dog barked all night long to some raccoons
b) I got so tired at work.
3. Because my dog all night long to some raccoons, I got so tired
at work.
a) The shop closed.
b) The electric power went off.
4. After the electric power, the shop closed.

the homework.  3. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.		ha alarm out disconnected
a) Mark slept all morning.  b) He had a party at a club the night before.  6. When Mark had had a party at a club the night before, he all morning.  3. SIMPLE PAST OR PAST PERFECT.  If the event happened first PAST PERFECT.  If the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST.  EXAMPLE:  1. The pizza GOT (get) burned because I HAD GONE (go) to look from y dog.  2. After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.  3. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.  4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the		ne diami got disconnected.
b) He had a party at a club the night before.  6. When Mark had had a party at a club the night before, he all morning  3. SIMPLE PAST OR PAST PERFECT.  If the event happened first PAST PERFECT  If the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST  EXAMPLE:  1. The pizza GOT (get) burned because I HAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.  2. After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.  3. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.  4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the	5. B	y the time the alarm disconnected, the robbers stole all the mon
<ol> <li>When Mark had had a party at a club the night before, he all morning</li> <li>SIMPLE PAST OR PAST PERFECT</li> <li>If the event happened first PAST PERFECT</li> <li>If the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST</li> <li>EXAMPLE:         <ol> <li>The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.</li> </ol> </li> <li>After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.</li> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the</li> </ol>	a) N	Nark slept all morning.
<ol> <li>SIMPLE PAST OR PAST PERFECT.</li> <li>If the event happened first PAST PERFECT</li> <li>If the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST</li> <li>EXAMPLE:</li> <li>The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.</li> <li>After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.</li> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the</li> </ol>	b) H	le had a party at a club the night before.
If the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST  EXAMPLE:  1. The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.  2. After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.  3. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.  4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the	6. W	Vhen Mark had had a party at a club the night before, he all morning
<ol> <li>If the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST</li> <li>EXAMPLE:         <ol> <li>The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.</li> </ol> </li> <li>After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they (turn) the homework.</li> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the</li> </ol>	3. 5	IMPLE PAST OR PAST PERFECT.
<ol> <li>The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.</li> <li>After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they (the homework).</li> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the great state.</li> </ol>	I	f the event happened first PAST PERFECT
<ol> <li>The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look formy dog.</li> <li>After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they (the homework.</li> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the</li> </ol>	I	f the event happened laterSIMPLE PAST
my dog.  2. After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.  3. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.  4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the	Е	XAMPLE:
<ol> <li>After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they the homework.</li> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the</li> </ol>	1.	. The pizzaGOT (get) burned because IHAD GONE (go) to look for
the homework.  3. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.  4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the		my dog.
<ol> <li>Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the book.</li> <li>By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the</li> </ol>	2	. After the kids (turn) the T.V. off, they (
book.  4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the		the homework.
4. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the	3	. Before I (watch) the movie, I (read) the
party (arrive)	4	. By the time I (do) the house cleaning, all the guesses to the
		party (arrive)