

GRAMMAR

Present perfect simple - *have / has + past participle*

Study the tables.

Affirmative

We've (have) **been** to Italy.
He's (has) **changed** school three times.

Negative

We **haven't** (have not) **been** to Italy.
He **hasn't** (has not) **changed** school three times.

Questions

Have you **been** to Italy?
Yes, we **have**. / No, we **haven't**.
Has he **changed** school three times?
Yes, he **has**. / No, he **hasn't**.
Where **have** you **been**?
How many times **has** he **changed** school?

1 Complete the table.

	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
1.	be	was / were	been
2.	go		gone
3.	do		
4.		saw	seen
5.			had
6.		met	
7.	ride		ridden
8.		drove	
9.	eat		eaten
10.		won	won
11.		took	
12.	run		run
13.	swim		swum
14.	buy	bought	
15.		found	
16.		got	got

2 a. What has Frank done / not done in his life? Look at the pictures and write sentences.

1. be / Australia
He **has been to** Australia.
2. ride / camel
3. see / polar bears
4. live / igloo
5. not be / Egypt
6. not get married



3 Complete the conversations. Use the present perfect or the simple past.

A: 1 **Have you ever seen** (ever / see) the Northern Lights?
B: Yes, I have.
A: Where² (see) it?
B: I³ (be) in the North Pole.
I⁴ (see) a big multicolour light in the sky. It⁵ (be) very frightening!

C: 6 (ever / be) to the mountains?
D: Yes. I⁷ (go) to Mendoza.
C: 8 (have) a nice time?
D: Yes! It⁹ (be) great fun.
C: What¹⁰ (do)?
D: We¹¹ (ride) horses and (do) rafting.