

A. Write A if the statement is in the active voice. Write P if it is in the passive voice.

1. Someone must have forgotten to lock the door. \_\_\_\_
2. Your sweater might have been found after we left the restaurant. \_\_\_\_
3. The flight must have been cancelled. \_\_\_\_
4. Dinner at your aunt's house had to have been good. \_\_\_\_
5. Their ships could have been destroyed in a huge storm. \_\_\_\_
6. They may not have been the first Europeans to visit North America. \_\_\_\_
7. We must not have been invited to the party. \_\_\_\_
8. She must have missed the early train. \_\_\_\_

B. Read each statement again. Write 1 if it is not certain, 2 if it is almost certain, and 3 if it is very certain.

1. Someone must have forgotten to lock the door. \_\_\_\_
2. Your sweater might have been found after we left the restaurant. \_\_\_\_
3. The flight must have been cancelled. \_\_\_\_
4. Dinner at your aunt's house had to have been good. \_\_\_\_
5. Their ships could have been destroyed in a huge storm. \_\_\_\_
6. They may not have been the first Europeans to visit North America. \_\_\_\_
7. We must not have been invited to the party. \_\_\_\_
8. She must have missed the early train. \_\_\_\_

C. Write passive voice sentences, using perfect modals.

1. My car / must / steal / very late last night

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Your daughter / could / drive / to school by her brother

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. This desk / might / make / in the seventeenth century

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. All these trees / couldn't / cut down / recently

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. The building / had to / design / by a German architect

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Our conversation / might not / record

\_\_\_\_\_.