

'Subjunctive yapısı' fiilin istek, şüphe ve olasılık belirten halidir. İstek, ısrar etme, tavsiye veya zorunluluk anlamı veren fiil, sıfat veya isimlerden sonra 'that' ile başlayan 'noun clause' (isim cümlelerinde) getirildiğinde, isim cümlecığının içinde 'should' kullanılır; fakat yazı dilinde 'should' cümleye dahil edilmez. Bu yapıda sıklıkla kullanılan kelimeler aşağıda belirtilmiştir.

VERBS: advise-ask-beg-command-demand-desire-direct-insist-instruct-intend-order-prefer-propose-recommend-request-require-suggest-urge-want ADJECTIVES: advisable-crucial-desirable-essential-imperative-important-inevitable-necessary-preferable-significant-urgent-vital

NOUNS: advice-desire-insistence-necessity-obligation-order-proposal-recommendation-suggestion NOT: Yukarıda verilen kelimelerden fiil ve sıfat olanlar sıklıkla tercih edilir.

e.g: The doctor insists that I (should) stop smoking

Tom insisted that Sue shouldn't go out /not go out at night

EXERCISES

Fill in the blanks using 'should' or 'subjunctive'

1. My parents insisted that I(go) to bed earlier last night.
2. It is urgent that we(arrange) a final meeting with the partners.
3. It is important that pregnant women(stay away) junk food for the baby's health.
4. The manager urged that all employees(be) at the office at 9 on Monday.
5. The commander ordered that all troops(march) towards the enemy troops.
6. They made a suggestion that we(go) to the beach
7. The boss demanded that the secretary(resign) next week.
8. It is advisable that you(have) a rest for a week.
9. He requested that the car park(not/be) locked at night
10. Have you seen my suggestion that work hours(be) reduced?
11. The judge ordered that the criminal(stay) the execution.
12. It is vital that we(do) exercise regularly to keep fit.
13. I suggest that he(study) hard.
14. Our teacher asked that we(submit) our papers before deadline.
15. It is urgent that everybody(obey) the rules.

VOCABULARY

Sneak out: leave a place secretly Stand for: 1 represent 2. accept, tolerate Talk into: persuade Take after: resemble

Track down: locate

Tell apart: distinguish

Talk out of: deter, dissuade

Wear off: disappear gradually

Wipe out: destroy

Doze off: start to sleep

Draw back: move away