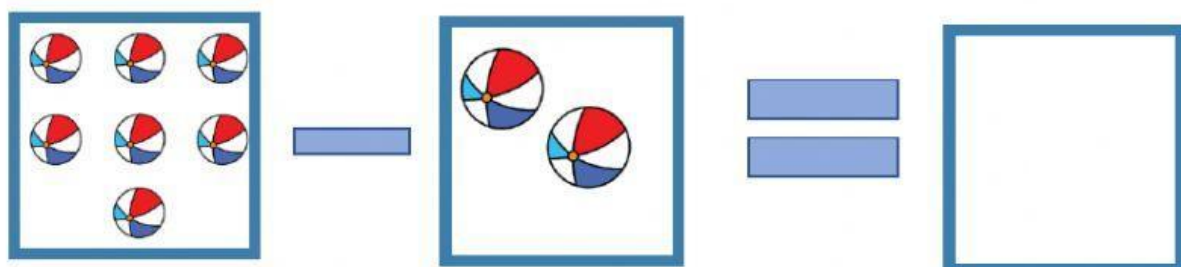
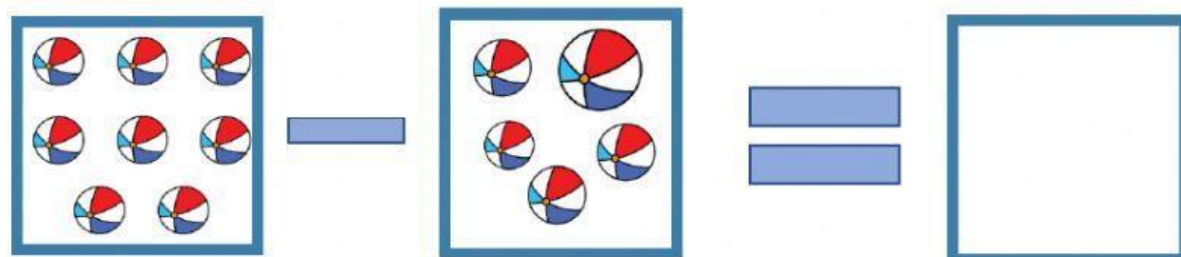
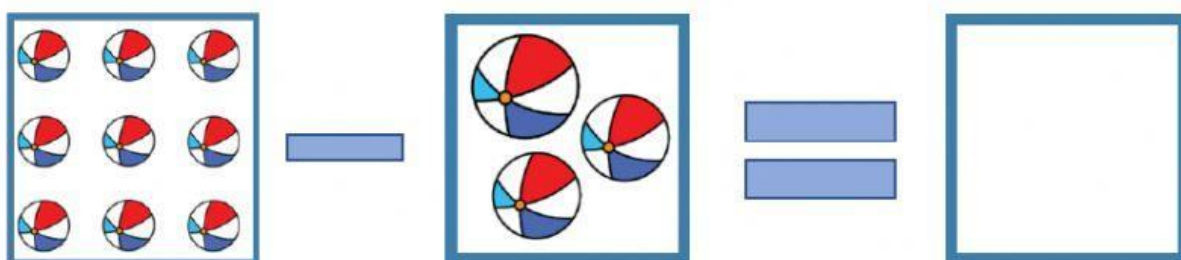
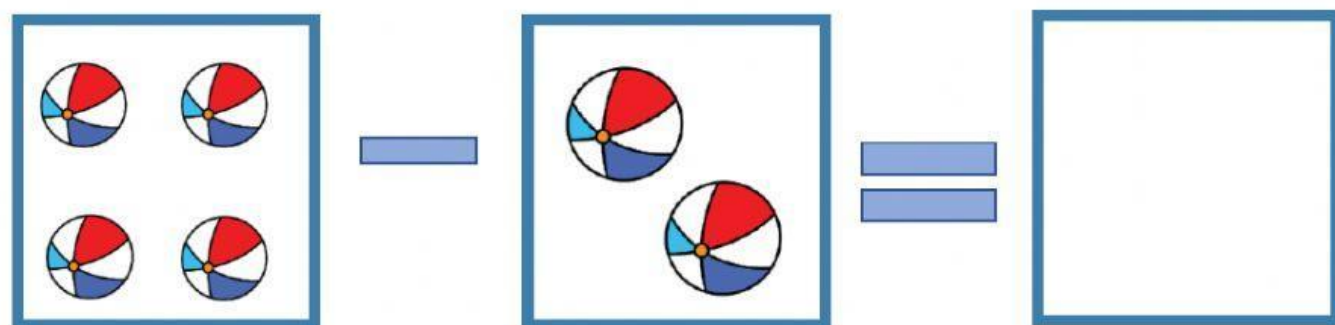
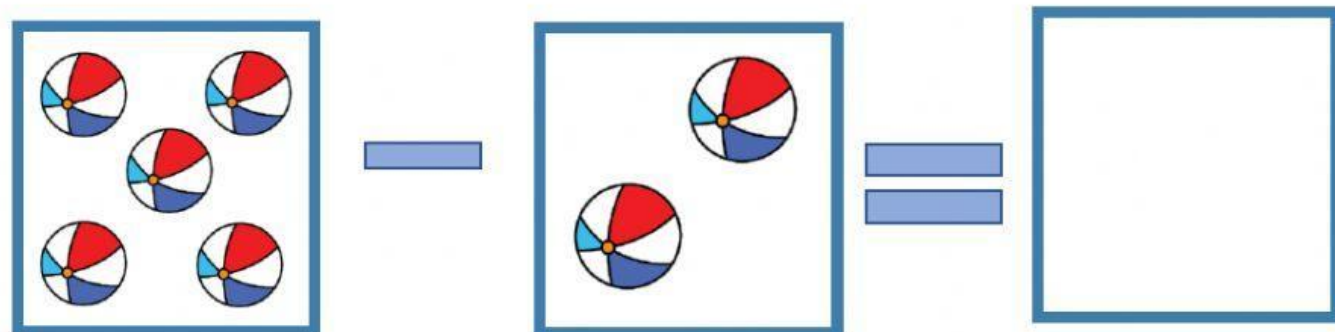
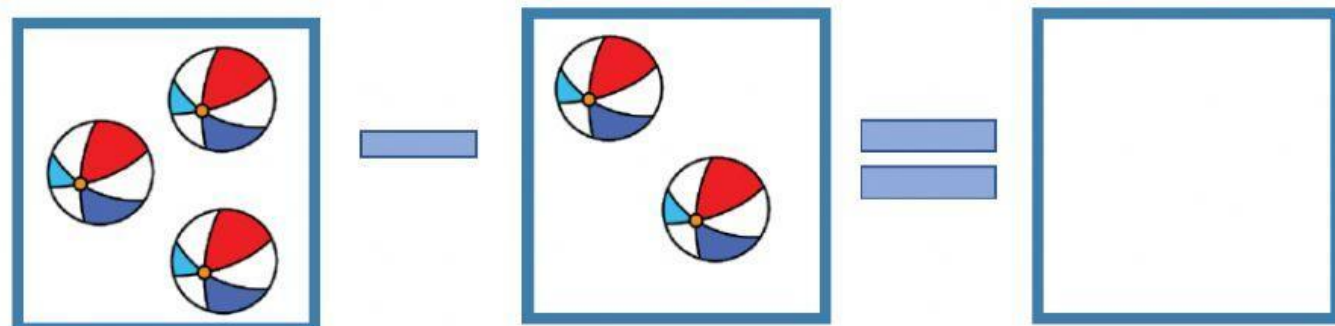
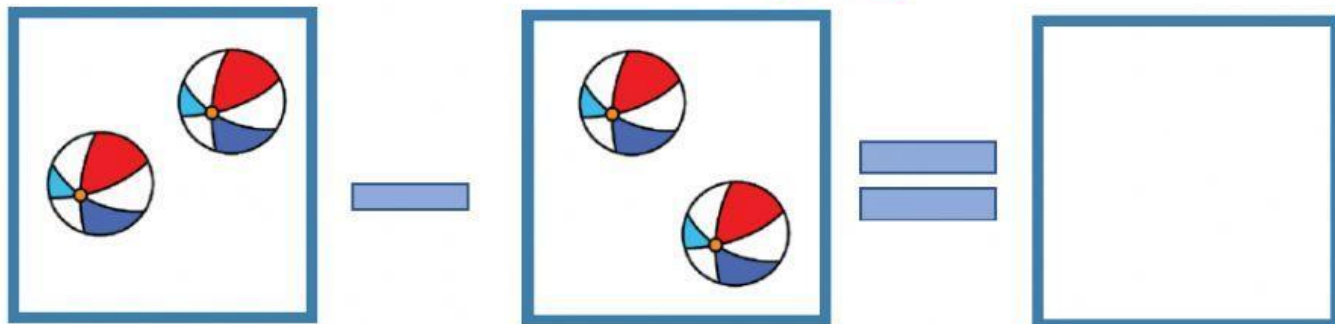
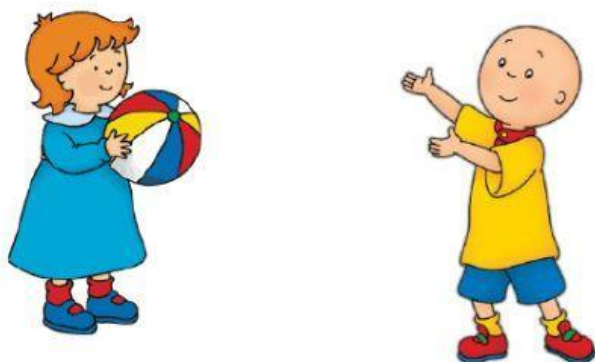


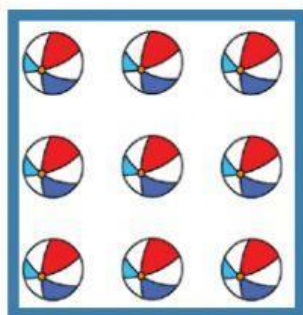
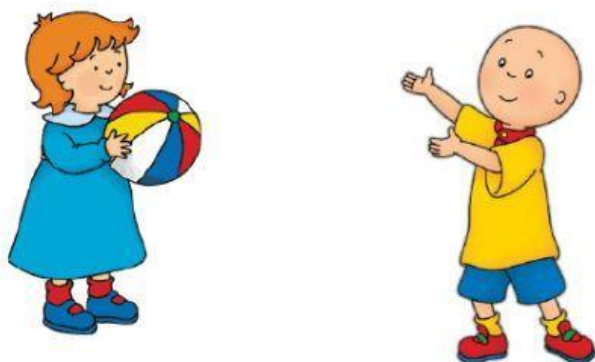
Ajuda al Caillou i a la seva amiga a fer les operacions



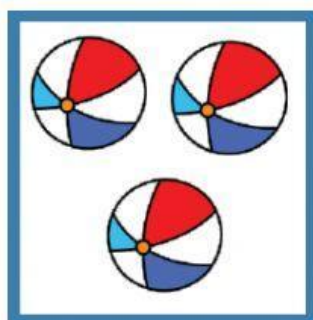
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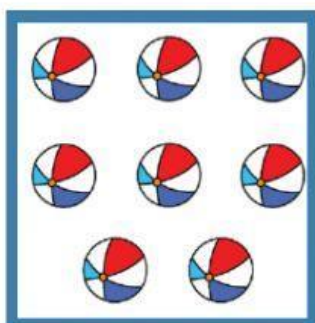
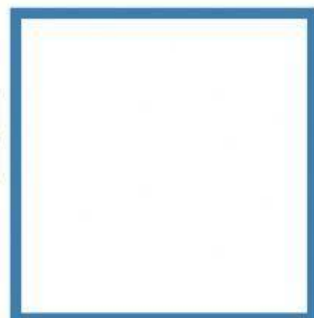
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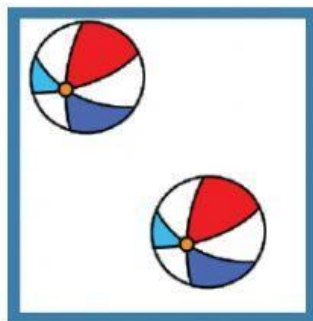
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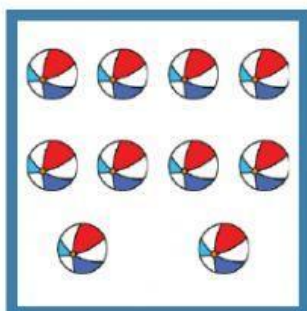
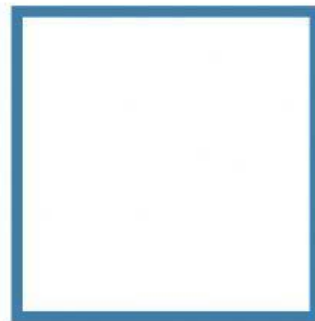
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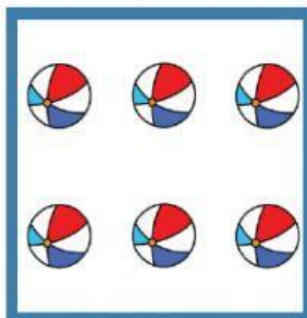
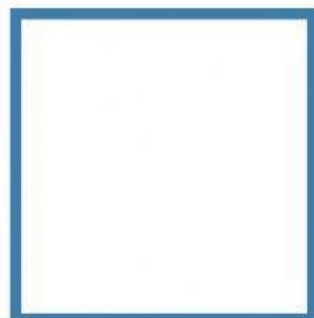
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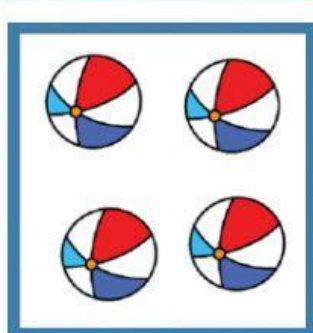
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