

Smart planet unit 8

Grammar 1

Past simple: negative

"Sumo **didn't start** in China."

| subject | did | infinitive |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| I / You | <i>didn't</i> | <i>play tennis yesterday.</i> |
| He / She / It | <i>didn't</i> | <i>go shopping last weekend.</i> |
| We / You / They | <i>didn't</i> | |

Cuidado !!!!! Para decir que algo no pasó hay que utilizar el auxiliar "did" seguido de "not" (o junto didn't) seguido del verbo en su forma infinitiva.

Ejemplo:

Yo estudié > I studied Yo no estudié > I didn't study

Tu fuiste < you went tu no fuiste < you didn't go

2 Are they true for you?

Make the sentences negative. Are the negative sentences true for you?

I didn't get up very early this morning

I got up very early this morning



1 I watched a football match on TV last night.

2 I did my homework at the weekend.

3 I had a Maths test last week.

4 I stayed up really late on Saturday night.

5 I went to the shopping centre with my friends yesterday.

Past simple: questions and short answers

"Did the sport **start** in China?"

| (question word) | did | subject | main verb | | short answers |
|-----------------|-----|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| When | did | sumo | start? | | |
| - | Did | sumo | start | in China? | Yes, it did. No, it didn't. |

Cuidado !!!!! Para preguntar sobre algo que pasó hay que utilizar el auxiliar "did" delante del sujeto seguido del verbo en su forma infinitiva.

Ejemplo:

Estudiaste inglés ? > did you study English?

fuiste al cine? > did you go to the cinema?

Cuidado !!!! pra contestar a una pregunta con solo "si" o "no", en Inglés hay que usar "yes" o "no" seguido del auxiliar "did" o "didn't"

Ejemplo:

Estudiaste inglés ? > did you study English?

Si > Yes, I did

fuiste al cine? > did you go to the cinema?

No > No, I didn't

4 Write questions

Write questions for the answers.



1 A: (you / go out) last weekend?

B: Yes, I did.

2 A: Where (you / go)?

B: To the cinema.

3 A: Who (you / go) with?

B: My sister.

4 A: What (you / see)?

B: The new Bond film.

5 A: (you / like) it?

B: Yes, I did. It was great!

6 A: (your sister / like) it?

B: No, she didn't. She doesn't like action films.



3 Past simple: negative

Rewrite the sentences about the 2012 Olympics with the information in brackets.

Great Britain won 75 medals. (65 medals)

Great Britain didn't win 75 medals, they won 65 medals.

1 Usain Bolt ran in the 10,000 metre race. (100 metre race)

2 90 million people watched the opening ceremony. (900 million)

3 Usain Bolt broke the record in the 800 metre race. (David Rudisha)

4 Spain won 10 gold medals. (3 gold medals)

4 Past simple: questions and short answers

Choose the correct words.

Jackie: Where go last weekend?

Jo: We went to the sports centre and played tennis.

Jackie: you go anywhere afterwards?

Jo: Yes, we . We had an ice cream in the café.

Jackie: you anyone there?

Jo: Yes, we . We saw my sister and her new boyfriend.

Jackie: Ooh! she see you?

Jo: No, she !