KONU AÇIKLAMASI

Only If

İngilizce' de eğer şartlı cümlelerin ilk cümlesinin başına "Only " gelirse, ana cümle devrik yapıda olur. Buna "Inversion" diyoruz. Only If koşulu daha sınırlayıcı ve belirleyeci yapar ve vurgular. Sadece o koşul olursa anlamını taşır.

Example;

Only If you pass the exam, will you live in Ankara.

Only If you study for the exam, can you pass it.

Only After

İngilizce' de eğer zaman cümlelerin ilk cümlesinin başına "Only " gelirse, ana cümle devrik yapıda olur. Buna "Inversion" diyoruz. Only After, sadece şu olduktan sonra anlamını taşır. Only After cümle başında başında kullanılıp, yan cümlecik iken, ana cümleyi devrik yapar.

Example;

Only after you finish your homework, can you go to the cafe with your friends.

Only after you eat your meal, will you eat your ice-cream.

Only after they engaged, did they decide to break up.

EXERCISES

a)   Fill in the Blanks

1. Only If you study hard, ………… you ………… (pass) the exam.

2. Only After you finish your soup ,   ………… you …………(eat) pasta.

3. Only After you start working,……….. you …………(buy) a car.

4. Only If Sally apologizes, ………… I ………… (forgive) her.

5. Only After Deniz shouted at me, ………… I …………(realize) him.

6. Only If William has enough money, ………… he…………(buy) a car.

7. Only If Alice goes to the market, ………… she …………(buy) a chocolate

8. Only After Wilson finished his works, ………… he …………(watch) a movie.

9. Only After Jessica left work, ………… she …………(call) Susan.

10. Only If Melissa drops by a green grocery, ………… she…………(buy) some fruits.

11. Only After he decided to sell the house, ………… we …………(buy) it.

12. Only After she went to Ankara, ………… she ………… (meet) her ex-boyfriend.

13. Only After he had graduated from the university, ………… he …………(find) a job.

14. Only If the baby sleeps, ………… we …………(watch) Tv.

15. Only After the baby had slept, ………… we ………… (cook) meal.

Vocabulary

Ask somebody out = invite on a date

Ask around = ask many people the same question

Add up to = something = equal

Back something up = reverse

Back somebody up = support

blow up = explode

blow something up = add air

break down = stop functioning (vehicle, machine) /// get upset

break something down = divide into smaller parts

break in = force entry to a building

break into something = enter forcibly