

KONU AÇIKLAMASI

IF CLAUSE

If Clause Şartlı cümlelerdir. 4 Şekilde kullanılır. Kullanım şekilleri Type şeklinde adlandırılır.

Type 0

Genel doğrular için kullanılır. Doğal olayları ve bilimsel olayları anlatır. Formülü şu şekildedir;

IF + Simple Present Tense, Simple Present Tense

If you heat the water, it boils.

Type 1

Gelecek zaman için kullanılan şartlı cümlelerdir. Formülü şu şekildedir;

IF + Simple Present Tense, Future Tense/ Present Modals

If you have enough money, you can buy a house.

Type 2

Type 2 , 'Unreal Present' için kullanılır yani şimdiki zamanın gerçek olmayan durumları için kullanılır.

Formülü şu şekildedir;

IF + Past Tense, Would / Could

If you were rich, you could buy a Ferrari car.

Type 3

Type 3, 'Unreal Past' için kullanılır yani geçmiş zamanın gerçek olmayan durumları için kullanılır.

Formülü şu şekildedir;

IF + Past Perfect Tense, Would / Could + Have Done

If you had passed the exam, you could have finished the university.

IN CASE

'In case' olursa diye demektir. In case Zaman uyumu ile kullanılır.

In case you feel cold, take your coat.

In case you got hungry, I cooked a lot of food.

IN CASE OF

In case of kendisinden sonra noun yani isim olur. Formülü şöyleydi;

In case of + Noun, Main Clause

In case of fire, call the fire department.

In Case of Emergency, call 112.

EXERCISES

a) Fill in the blanks considering the correct tense.

1. If you are happy, (clap) your hands.
2. If you warm the ice, it (melt).
3. If Alice studies hard, she (get) the highest point in the class.
4. If Alex lived in London, he(see) The Tower Bridge.
5. If I had chosen to study medicine, I (graduate) from Hacettepe University.
6. If the baby (sleep), her mother will join us.
7. If Denisse finished his homework, he(go) out.
8. If Eve were from USA, She(study) in Harvard.
9. In case you get thirsty,(take) your bottle with you.
10. In case we felt cold, we(take) a blanket with us for the camping.

b) Fill in the Blanks with In Case or In case of

11. he is hungry, prepare a sandwich for him.
12. burglary, call the police.
13. exam, you should study hard.
14. you got late, I locked the door.
15. you needed money, I sent you money.

VOCABULARY

Vocabulary

call around = phone many different places/people

call somebody back = return a phone call

call something off = cancel

call on somebody = ask for an answer or opinion

call on somebody = visit somebody

call somebody up = phone

calm down = relax after being angry

catch up = get to the same point as somebody else

check in = arrive and register at a hotel or airport

check out = leave a hotel

check somebody/ something out = look at carefully, investigate