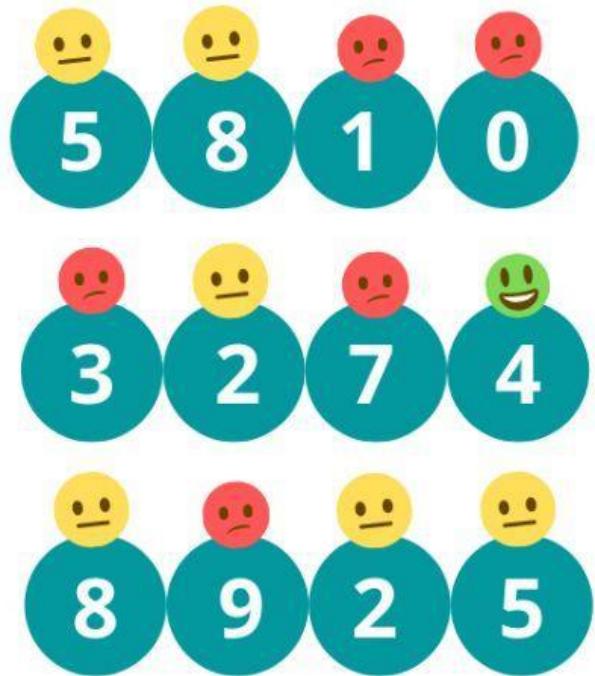


Adivina el número #2



Número
Secreto

