

# Nelson Mandela



Nelson Mandela was born in South Africa on the 18<sup>th</sup> of July in 1918.

He was a clever man and he studied law at the university. He was interested in politics and he became a member of a party called the African National Congress (ANC).

In 1948 there were different rules for black and white people. This was called 'Apartheid'. Nelson Mandela and his party didn't like this and so the government arrested him and put him in prison.

In prison he became a symbol of freedom and equality for everyone because he wanted black and white people to live together in peace.

Many people and the leaders of some countries thought it was wrong that Mandela was in prison and in 1990 he was released.

In 1993 he won the Nobel Peace Prize and in 1994 he became the first black president of South Africa.

In 2004 Mandela retired and in 2007 a big statue of him was put in Parliament Square in London.

Complete the text with the words in the box.

different	prison	South Africa	released	statue	president
university	politics	peace		arrested	

Nelson Mandela was born in \_\_\_\_\_ on the 18<sup>th</sup> of July in 1918.

He was a clever man and he studied law at the \_\_\_\_\_. He was interested in \_\_\_\_\_ and he became a member of a party called the African National Congress (ANC).

In 1948 there were \_\_\_\_\_ rules for black and white people. This was called 'Apartheid'.

Nelson Mandela and his party didn't like this and so the government \_\_\_\_\_ him and put him in prison.

In \_\_\_\_\_ he became a symbol of freedom and equality for everyone because he wanted black and white people to live together in \_\_\_\_\_.

Many people and the leaders of some countries thought it was wrong that Mandela was in prison and in 1990 he was \_\_\_\_\_.

In 1993 he won the Nobel Peace Prize and in 1994 he became the first black \_\_\_\_\_ of South Africa.

In 2004 Mandela retired and in 2007 a big \_\_\_\_\_ of him was put in Parliament Square in London.

Grammar point. 'To be' simple past tense.

Positive 'to be'	Negative 'to be'	Yes/No Questions 'to be'
Nelson Mandela <b>was</b> born in South Africa.	Nelson Mandela <b>wasn't</b> born in the USA.	<b>Was</b> Nelson Mandela born in South Africa? Yes, he <b>was</b> .

Regular and irregular past tenses

	Positive	Negative: Did +infinitive	Question: Did +infinitive
<b>regular</b> arrest- arrest <b>ed</b>	The government <b>arrested</b> him.	The government <b>didn't</b> arrest him.	Did the government arrest him? Yes, they did.
<b>irregular</b> become- <b>became</b>	He <b>became</b> a member of the ANC.	He didn't become a member of the SNP.	Did the become a member of the SNP. No, he didn't.
<b>irregular '-y'</b> study- stud <b>ied</b>	He <b>studied</b> law at the university.	He didn't study law at college.	Did he study law at the university? Yes, he did.

Answer the following questions. Type the answers in full.

1. When was Nelson Mandela born?

.....

2. What did he study at university?

.....

3. What did the government introduce in 1948?

.....

4. What did the government do to Mandela?

.....

5. When was he released?

.....

6. What prize did he get in 1993?

.....

7. What did he become in 1994?

.....

Put these words into the correct order to make sentences.

1. South Africa Mandela was in born.

Mandela .....

2. arrested The government him.

The .....

3. equality symbol freedom of and He a became

He .....

4. won Peace Prize Nobel he the

He .....

5. He South Africa became president the of

He .....

6. He in peace wanted people to live together black and white.

He wanted .....

7. he was In 1990 released prison from.

In 1990 .....

8. A big in London was put statue of him.

A big .....

What do you think about Nelson Mandela? Write some words to say what you think about him.

.....  
.....

Do you know the name of a politician from your country?

Write his/her name. ....

Do you like him (or her)? .....

Is there something you would like to change in your country?

.....  
.....

Can you complete these words from the text?

cl\_v\_r (intelligent)

un\_\_\_rs\_ty (you study there to get a degree)

c o \_ n t \_ y ( a place like Somalia or England)

g \_ v e \_ n m \_ n t ( they make the laws)

d \_ f f \_ \_ e \_ \_ ( not the same)

e q \_ \_ l \_ t \_ ( when everyone is treated the same)

f r \_ \_ d \_ m ( you can say what you think)

p r \_ \_ \_ n ( a place where you go if you are bad)

p \_ \_ c \_ ( when no-one is fighting)

p \_ e s \_ \_ e \_ t ( the leader of a country)

r \_ t i \_ \_ d ( not working any more)