

Modal Perfect

Match

1. I'm quite certain she made the cake.
2. Perhaps she made the cake. (It's possible)
3. I'm almost sure she didn't make the cake. (It's not possible)



- She might have made the cake.
- She must have made the cake.
- She can't have made the cake.

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

1. I'm **quite certain** his boss fired him.
What he did was outrageous! His boss him.
2. I'm **almost sure** she didn't know it was your birthday.
She it was your birthday. If she had known, she would have called you.
3. **Perhaps** they got lost.
They should be here by now. They
4. **It's possible** that their car broke down.
They haven't reached their destination yet. Their car
5. **Perhaps** she didn't hear you.
It's not like her to be rude. She you.
6. I'm **almost sure** she paid by credit card.
She didn't have any cash on her. She by credit card.
7. I'm **quite certain** I didn't lose my bag.
I my bag. It must be at the office.
8. **It's possible** that he told me.
He me. I just don't remember.

Review: Deductions about the present and past

Choose the correct modal and the correct form of the verb.

1. I'm **almost sure** she didn't buy a new car.
She's unemployed. She a new car.
2. **Perhaps** she found a new job.
I'm not sure but she a new job.
3. I'm **quite certain** she's not working.
She She had to borrow money from me last week.
4. **It's possible** that her employer hasn't paid her yet.
Her employer her yet.
5. I'm **quite sure** she's broke.
She's never asked for money before. She broke.
6. **Perhaps** she's sleeping.
I can't hear her. She
7. **It's possible** that she didn't pay the electricity bill.
The lights are out. She the electricity bill.
8. I'm **almost sure** she left.
She There's nobody here.

