

ОБРАЗУВАНЕ НА АНТОНИМИ С ПРЕДСТАВКИТЕ -un , -im, -in, -il

I Rule: A word with an opposite meaning to another word

Example: happy- unhappy / щастлив- тъжен/

mortal- immortal /смъртен- безсмъртен/

convenient- inconvenient / удобен- неудобен/

legal- illegal /законен- незаконен/

II В английския език може да образуваме антоними чрез представките – un, -im, -in, -il. Как да определим правилната представка?

1. В голямата част от случаите, масово се използва –**un**.

Words that take **-un** as a negative prefix may begin with a vowel or consonant.

2. Words that take –**im** as a negative prefix always begin with the letter **m** or **p**.

Ex. Perfect- Imperfect

3. Words that take –**il** as a negative prefix always begin with the letter **l**.

Ex. Legal- illegal

4. Words that take –**in** as a negative prefix can begin with a vowel (except i or u) or a consonant.

Ex. Accurate- inaccurate /точен- неточен/

5. Words that take - **ir** as a negative prefix always begin with the letter **r**

Ex. Regular- irregular

ЗАПОМНЕТЕ!!! Винаги има изключение от правилото!

Exercise 1: Make the opposites:

Possible-

Healthy-

Dependent-.....

Kind-

Friendly-

Polite-

Patient-

Attractive-

Fit-

Practical-.....

Tidy-.....

Usual-

Exercise 2: Put the words on the correct places:

untidy impatient impossible unhealthy unnecessary uninteresting
uncomfortable inexperienced

- 1 His room is always a mess. He's ¹untidy.
- 2 I slept through the film. It was really ⁽²⁾
- 3 Don't eat fast food every day. It's ⁽³⁾
- 4 It isn't cold, so coats are ⁽⁴⁾
- 5 Nobody can solve the puzzle. It's ⁽⁵⁾
- 6 My feet hurt. My new shoes are ⁽⁶⁾
- 7 I've never done this before. I'm ⁽⁷⁾
- 8 Stay calm. Don't be ⁽⁸⁾