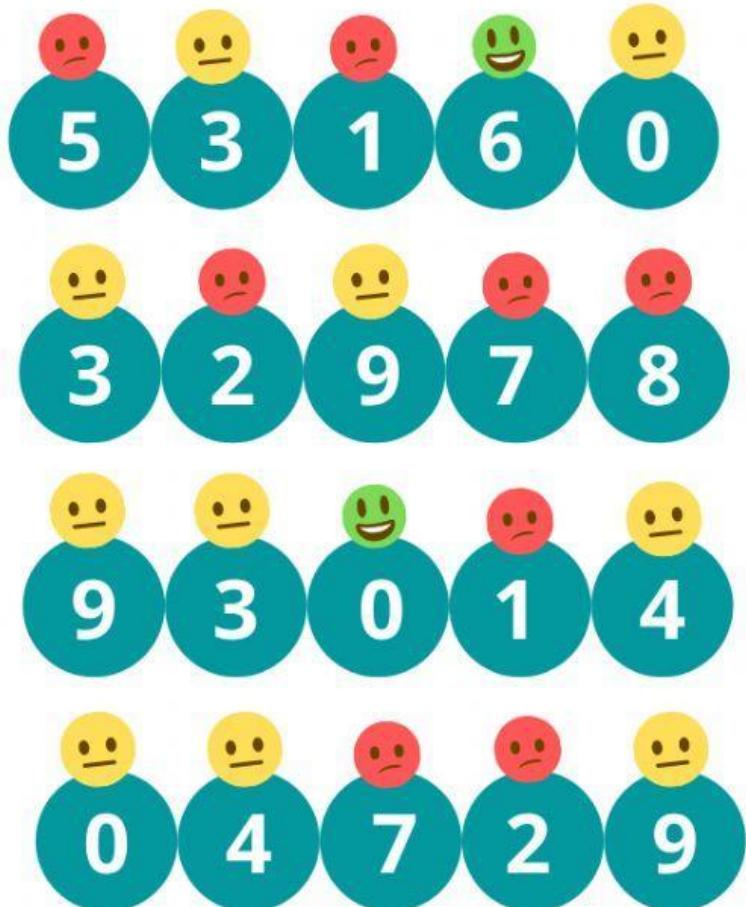
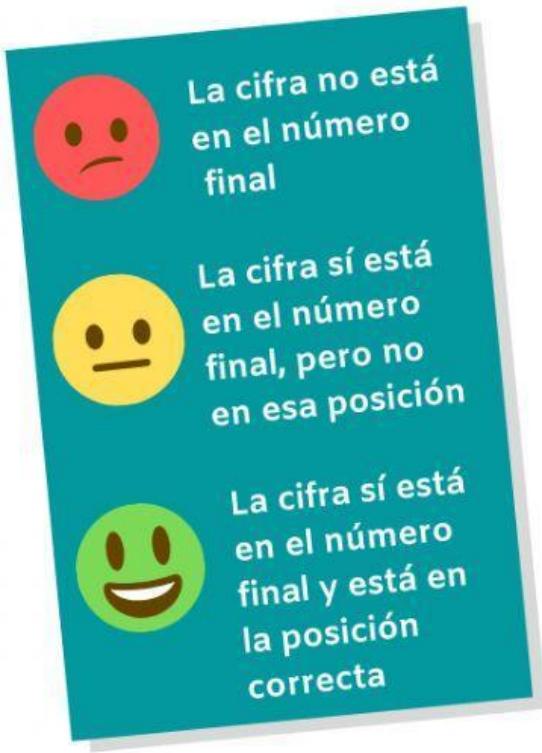


Adivina el número #3



Número Secreto

