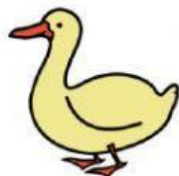
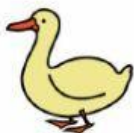
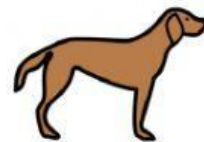
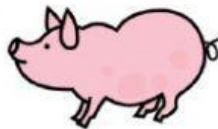
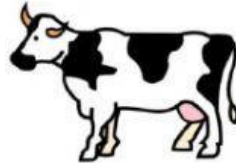
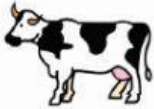
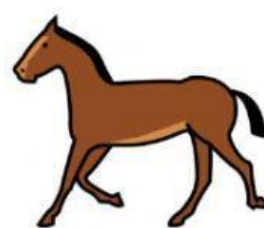
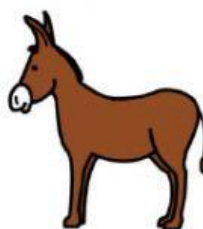
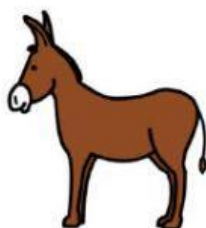
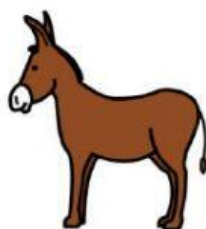
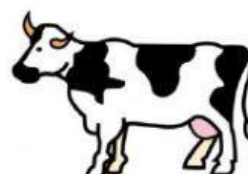
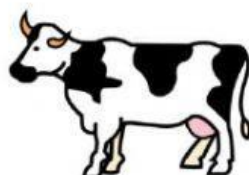
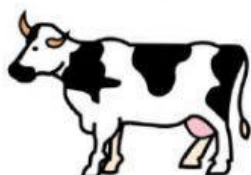
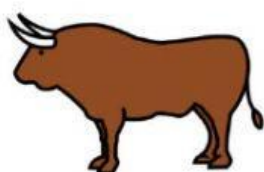
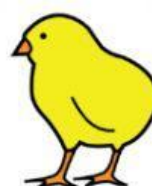
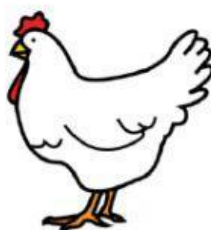


Rodea el grande





RODEA EL DIFERENTE





RELACIONA

