

CONTEMPORARY AGES 20TH CENTURY

Watch the following videos: Beginning of 20th century,
2nd republic, Spanish civil war, Francoism, Spanish Transition to Democracy



TIMELINE –

20TH CENTURY

Order the following events

1908 Alfonso XIII is proclaimed king; during his reign there is a lot of political conflicts, **strikes** organised by trade union, **independence** demanded, **Morocco** war

1930 Primo de Rivera resigned

It had 2 presidents: Alcalá Zamora and Manuel Azaña

1936- 1939 Civil war
1939-1975 Francoism
1950 Spain started to be accepted
1955 member of the united nations
1960 Economy starts to improve
1975 the transition to democracy.
1981 Intento golpe de estado organizado por varios generales.

Spanish population divided into two areas Republican area and national areas

New constitution: Many reforms

right to **vote** for woman

Separation of **church** and state

Statutes of **autonomy** for Catalonia and the Basque country

Education reforms

Land reforms

Labour reform

Military dictatorship. Constitution abolished, labour unions and political parties

- banned. He won the war with Morocco.

1936 Franco led a coup against the Republic

1975 Franco **died**

1923 - 1930 General Primo de Rivera leads a coup taking control of the country

1931 elections: 2nd republic was proclaimed

amnistía política

Legalizo los partidos políticos

Legalizan los partidos políticos y los sindicatos

Consequences:

100:000 people **died**

Many people went into **exile**

Huge **economic** losses

There was **hunger**

There was **hate**: society was divided into winners and losers

Abolished **constitution**

Franco head of state: concentration of **power**

Political parties and trade union **banned**

Censorship: plays, books, film

Hard **repression**: people who think differently were arrested and some killed

Internationally isolated

Economic crisis

