

# CONTEMPORARY AGES 20th CENTURY

Watch the following videos: Beginning of 20<sup>th</sup> century,

2<sup>nd</sup> republic, Spanish civil war, Francoism, Spanish Transition to Democracy

Abolished constitution

Franco head of state: concentration of power

Political parties and trade union banned

Censorship: plays, books, film

Hard repression: people who think differently were arrested and some killed.

Internationally isolated

Economic crisis

1950 Spain started to be accepted

1955 member of the united nations

1960 Economy starts to improve

Death of Franco

amnistía política

Legalizan los partidos políticos y los sindicatos

1986- España entra en la Comunidad europea

there is a lot of political conflicts:

-strikes organised by trade union,

-independence demanded,

-morocco war

\*1<sup>st</sup> WORLD WAR: Spain neutral

1936 Franco led a coup against the Republic

Spanish population divided into two areas:

Republican area and national area.

Consequences:

100.000 people died

Many exile

Huge economic losses.

There was hunger.

There was hate: society was divided into winners and losers

Alfonso XIII went to France into exile

New constitution: Many reforms

right to vote for woman.

Separation of church and state.

Statuses of autonomy for Catalonia and Basque country.

Education reforms.

Land reforms.

Labour reform.

1923 General Primo de Rivera leads a coup taking control of the country.

Military dictatorship.

Constitution abolished.

Labor unions and

political parties banned.

Won the war with Morocco.

1981 Tejero entra en el Congreso de los diputados en un intento de golpe de estado que fracasó.

**TIMELINE – 20TH CENTURY** fill in the gaps with the appropriate information

1908	Alfonso XIII 	
1923 -1930	Primo de Rivera 	
1931-1933	2 <sup>nd</sup> republic 	
1936- 1939	Civil war  	

1939-1975	<p>Francoism</p>  <p>*2<sup>nd</sup> WORLD WAR: Spain neutral</p>	
1975	<p>Transition to Democracy</p> 	
1981	<p>Golpe de estado</p> 	