

CONTEMPORARY AGES 19TH CENTURY

Watch the following videos: Beginning of 20th century,

2nd republic, Spanish civil war, Francoism, Spanish Transition to Democracy

2nd republic



Civil war



Golpe de estado



Primo de Rivera



Transition to Democracy



Alfonso XIII



Francoism



*2nd WORLD WAR: Spain neutral

TIMELINE – 20TH CENTURY LOCATE THE KINGS AND QUEENS IN THE CORRECT ORDER

1908

there is a lot of political **conflicts**:
-strikes organised by trade union,
-independence demanded,
-morocco war

*1st WORLD WAR: Spain neutral

1923 -1930		<p>1923 General Primo de Rivera leads a coup taking control of the country.</p> <p>Military dictatorship.</p> <p>Constitution abolished,</p> <p>Labour unions and political parties banned.</p> <p>Won the war with Morocco.</p>
1931-1933		<p>Alfonso XIII went to France into exile</p> <p>New constitution: Many reforms</p> <p>right to vote for woman.</p> <p>Separation of church and state.</p> <p>Statutes of autonomy for Catalonia and Basque country.</p> <p>Education reforms.</p> <p>Land reforms.</p> <p>Labour reform.</p>
1936- 1939		<p>1936 Franco led a coup against the Republic</p> <p>Spanish population divided into two areas: Republican area and national area.</p> <p>Consequences:</p> <p>100:000 people died</p> <p>Many exiles.</p> <p>Huge economic losses.</p> <p>There was hunger.</p> <p>There was hate: society was divided into winners and losers</p>
1939-1975		<p>Abolished constitution</p> <p>Franco head of state: concentration of power</p> <p>Political parties and trade union banned</p> <p>Censorship: plays, books, film</p> <p>Hard repression: people who think differently were arrested and some killed.</p> <p>Internationally isolated</p> <p>Economic crisis</p> <p>1950 Spain started to be accepted</p> <p>1955 member of the united nations</p> <p>1960 Economy starts to improve</p>

1975		<p>Death of Franco amnistía política Legalizan los partidos políticos y los sindicatos 1986- España entra en la Comunidad europea</p>
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