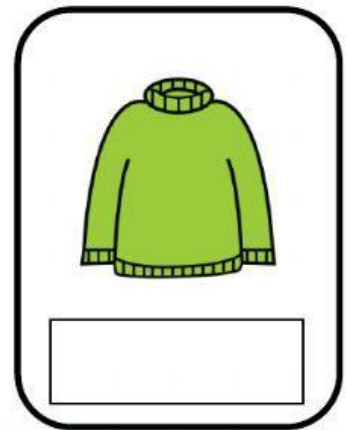
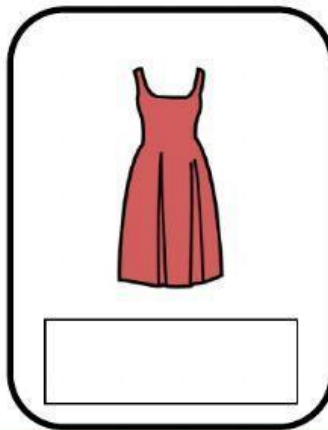
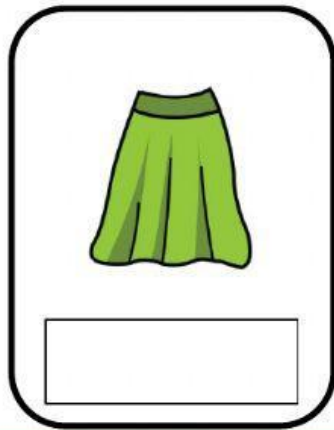
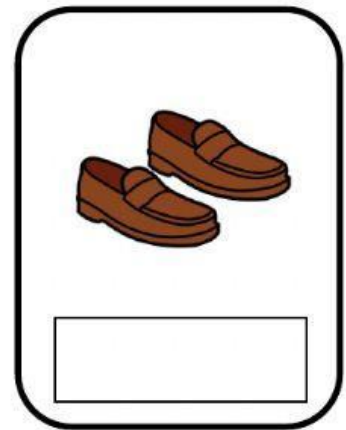
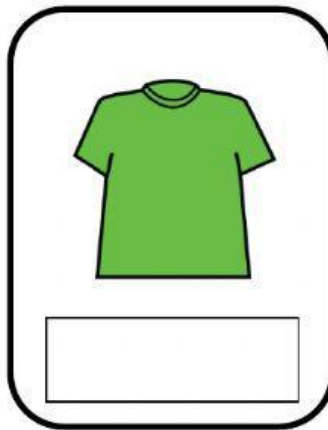






Prendas de vestir