

## I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined

1. A. new                      B. sew                      C. few                      D. knew
2. A. large                      B. hard                      C. carbon                      D. marry
3. A. tool                      B. blood                      C. spoon                      D. noon
4. A. report                      B. transport                      C. short                      D. power
5. A. plays                      B. wants                      C. looks                      D. helps
6. A. truck                      B. abundant                      C. nuclear                      D. dump
7. A. decided                      B. played                      C. listened                      D. enjoyed
8. A. biogas                      B. solar                      C. hydroelectric                      D. environment
9. A. pleasure                      B. meat                      C. heat                      D. feed
10. A. energy                      B. electric                      C. plentiful                      D. renewable

## II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

1. A. another                      B. plentiful                      C. dangerous                      D. limited
2. A. population                      B. education                      C. development                      D. satisfaction
3. A. countryside                      B. natural                      C. changeable                      D. dioxide
4. A. renewable                      B. artificial                      C. unfortunate                      D. continuous
5. A. easily                      B. energy                      C. negative                      D. consumption
6. A. musician                      B. scientist                      C. energy                      D. biogas
7. A. advantage                      B. atmosphere                      C. motorbike                      D. generate
8. A. effective                      B. regular                      C. different                      D. serious
9. A. convenient                      B. abundant                      C. expensive                      D. different
10. A. excellent                      B. dangerous                      C. plentiful                      D. polluting
11. A. exercise                      B. calendar                      C. travelling                      D. convenience
12. A. advantage                      B. enormous                      C. petroleum                      D. tendency
13. A. excellent                      B. marvelous                      C. familiar                      D. similar
14. A. abundant                      B. wonderful                      C. convenient                      D. important
15. A. holiday                      B. effective                      C. pollution                      D. attention

## III. Put the words into two groups.

festival	consumption	electric	illegal	celebrate
effective	imagine	convenient	performance	performer

improvement	relative	fortune	exhausted	comfortable
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Stress on the 1 <sup>st</sup> syllable	Stress on the 2 <sup>nd</sup> syllable

V. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D).

1. By the middle of the 21<sup>st</sup> century, people in developing countries \_\_\_\_\_ more renewable energy.  
A. uses                      B. will be using      C. used                      D. have used
2. The wind, the sun, and the wave are some types of \_\_\_\_\_ sources of energy.  
A. changeable      B. alternative      C. cheap                      D. costly
3. Alternative sources of energy \_\_\_\_\_ developed in the near future.  
A. is                      B. was                      C. has been                      D. will be
4. Fossil fuels are very common in our society but they \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.  
A. renew                      B. provide                      C. waste                      D. pollute
5. "Why is it called a \_\_\_\_\_ source?" – "Because it can be replaced easily and quickly."  
A. effective                      B. specific                      C. renewable                      D. non-renewable
6. Hydro power is \_\_\_\_\_ because dams cannot be built in certain areas.  
A. limited                      B. unlimited                      C. abundant                      D. enough
7. At this time next week, we \_\_\_\_\_ a wind turbine in our garden.  
A. install                      B. installed                      C. will installed                      D. will be installed
8. Biogas is \_\_\_\_\_ and cheap for cooking and heating.  
A. plenty                      B. abundant                      C. serious                      D. expensive
9. A hydropower station \_\_\_\_\_ in the North of the country next year.  
A. was built                      B. were built                      C. will be built                      D. has been built
10. We should put \_\_\_\_\_ on our roof for the heating and hot water.  
A. solar energy      B. equipment                      C. cracks                      D. solar panels
11. Remember to \_\_\_\_\_ the lights before going to bed.  
A. turn                      B. turn off                      C. turn on                      D. stop
12. It is a good idea to use \_\_\_\_\_ when travelling long distances.  
A. cars                      B. taxis                      C. private cars                      D. public transport
13. What should we do to \_\_\_\_\_ electricity?  
A. cut                      B. take                      C. save                      D. waste
14. We should use \_\_\_\_\_ light bulbs in our homes.  
A. low energy      B. little energy                      C. a bit energy                      D. efficient

15. In my opinion, nuclear power is not only expensive but also \_\_\_\_\_ to our environment.  
A. danger      B. dangerous      C. risk      D. disaster
16. Someone's carbon \_\_\_\_\_ is a measurement of the amount of carbon dioxide that their activities produce.  
A. effect      B. amount      C. footprint      D. energy
17. Several governments try to \_\_\_\_\_ the use of fossil fuels.  
A. reduce      B. increase      C. waste      D. save
18. We are looking for cheap, clean and \_\_\_\_\_ sources of energy.  
A. effective      B. efficient      C. serious      D. dangerous
19. \_\_\_\_\_ source of energy is the source that can't be replaced after use.  
A. Renewable      B. Natural      C. Effective      D. Non-renewable
20. Wave energy is a source of \_\_\_\_\_ energy.  
A. environment friendly      C. environmentally friendly  
B. environmental friendly      D. environmentally friendliness

VIII. Complete the sentences with the suitable word from the box.

generate	invested	avoid	converted	reduce
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1. Use electricity economically so that we can \_\_\_\_\_ our electricity bills.
2. Solar power can be \_\_\_\_\_ into electricity.
3. Businesses have \_\_\_\_\_ more money in renewable energy in recent years.
4. Fossil fuels can be used to \_\_\_\_\_ electricity or drive big machinery.
5. We should \_\_\_\_\_ using cars or motorbikes for short trips.

IX. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense forms to complete the sentences.

1. You (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ for her when her plan arrives tonight?
2. Don't phone me between 7 and 8. We (have) \_\_\_\_\_ dinner then.
3. I (send) \_\_\_\_\_ in my application tomorrow.
4. Next week at this time, you (lie) \_\_\_\_\_ on the beach.
5. You (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ your former teachers at 9 am tomorrow morning, won't you?



X. Fill in each blank in the following passage with ONE suitable word from the box.

wastes	rural	students	bulbs	electricity
save	off	coal	natural	energy

With the development of science and technology, more and more (1) \_\_\_\_\_ is used every day. Nowadays, many (2) \_\_\_\_\_ areas in Vietnam have been electrified, and more (3) \_\_\_\_\_ is needed. If everyone (4) \_\_\_\_\_ energy, it will quickly run out. (5) \_\_\_\_\_ at school should learn how to (6) \_\_\_\_\_ energy, for example, they should turn (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the electric lights when they leave their classrooms.

Moreover, we may waste electricity at home if we use a lot of light (8) \_\_\_\_\_. By not wasting energy, we will save a lot of (9) \_\_\_\_\_ resources, such as (10) \_\_\_\_\_ and oil.

XI. Change the following sentences in to the **Passive Voice**.

1. Scientists will find solutions to reduce pollution in our city.


 *Solutions* \_\_\_\_\_

2. ~~Gov~~ Governments will make more regulations to reduce industrial pollution.

*More regulations* \_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_

3. People will construct more wind turbines in that area to produce electricity.

 *More wind turbines* \_\_\_\_\_


4. ~~With~~ With that device people will change the wave energy into electricity.

*With that device the wave energy* \_\_\_\_\_


5. People will develop alternative sources of energy.

*Alternative sources* \_\_\_\_\_


XII. Use the cues given to write correct sentences.

1.  For a long time/ people/ use water/ power machines.


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2.  Solar panels/ place/ the roof/ a house/ and/ sun's energy/ use/ heat water.

.....

3.  We/ use energy/ the sun, the wind, and the water.

.....


4.  Many countries/ already using/ solar energy.

.....

5. The earth's fossil fuels/ running out.

 .....

6. We/ looking/ cheap, clean, effective source/ energy/ not cause pollution or

 waste natural resources.

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