

**I. Transcribe the following words phonemically:**

1. Sofa
2. Verse
3. Steering
4. Breadcrumb
5. Square
6. Anger
7. Bought
8. Nineteen


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|--------------|
| /ˈbred.krʌm/ |
| /ˌnɑːmˈtiːn/ |
| /ˈbɔːt/      |
| /ˈvɜːs/      |
| /ˈskweər/    |
| /ˈsɔː.fə/    |
| /ˈstɔːr.tɪŋ/ |
| /ˈæŋ.ɡɜːr/   |

**II. Identify the consonant phoneme for the underlined part of each word below and describe it in detail**

E.g: fabulous [voiceless; labiodental; fricative]

1	de <u>vel</u> oper	/dɪˈvel.ə.pər/	[voiceless; bilabial; plosive]
2	oppo <u>sition</u>		
3	fluctu <u>a</u> te		
4	anonymo <u>s</u>		
5	donat <u>ion</u>		
6	break <u>th</u> rough		
7	tr <u>igg</u> er		
8	laugh <u>ed</u>		
9	clo <u>th</u> es		
10	absorb <u></u>		

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|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| /kləʊðz/       | /əˈnɒn.ɪ.məs/ | /ˈbreɪk.θruː/ | /lɑːft/        | /ˈflʌk.tʃu.eɪt/ |
| /ˌɒp.əˈzɪʃ.ən/ | /ˈtrɪɡ.ər/    | /əbˈzɔːb/     | /dɪˈvel.ə.pər/ | /dəʊˈneɪ.ʃən/   |

**III. Identify the consonant cluster phonemes for the underlined part of each word below and describe it in detail**

E.g:

boast [voiceless; alveolar; fricative & voiceless; alveolar; plosive]

1	Decl <u>ine</u>	/dr'klam/	[voiceless; velar; plosive & voiced; alveolar; lateral approximant]
2	Trad <u>ition</u>		
3	Ch <u>anged</u>		
4	B <u>ugs</u>		
5	Th <u>anks</u>		
6	Att <u>empt</u>		
7	Eff <u>ect</u>		
8	Enh <u>ance</u>		
9	Pub <u>lic</u>		
10	C <u>rossing</u>		

/θæŋks/

/m'hɑ:ns/

/r'fekt/

/'krɒs.ɪŋ/

/bʌgz/

/dr'klam/

/tʃeɪndʒd/

/'pʌb.lɪk/

/trə'dɪʃ.ən/

/ɔ'tempt/

**IV. Identify the vowel and/or diphthong phonemes for the underlined part of each word below and describe it in detail**

E.g:

Fall /fɔ:l/ /ɔ:/ [long; close-mid; back]

Timetable /'taɪm, teɪ.bəl/ /eɪ/ [glide from the vowel similar to the short, open-mid, front to the short, close, front]

1	H <u>ar</u> monious	/hɑ:'mɒn.i.əs/	[long; open; back]
2	L <u>ab</u> oratory		
3	Perpet <u>u</u> al		
4	<u>A</u> iry		

5	<b>F</b> ern		
6	<b>O</b> ppportunity		
7	<b>N</b> earby		
8	<b>P</b> hysiology		
9	<b>R</b> umble		
10	<b>A</b> nnoying		

/ˈeə.ri/

/pəˈpɜːtʃ.u.ə.li/

/əˈneɪ.ɪŋ/

/ˌfɪz.iˈɒl.ə.dʒi/

/ləˈbɒr.ə.tər.i/

/ˌniːəˈbaɪ/

/hɑːˈmɛɪ.ni.əs/

/'rʌm.bəl/

/fɜːn/

/ɒp.əˈtʃuː.nə.ti/