

EXERCISE 45: Sentences—Modifiers

In some sentences in the Structure Section on the Paper-Based TOEFL, you will be asked to identify the correct modifier. A modifier can be an adjective or an adjectival phrase that describes a noun or an *-ing* form. A modifier can also be an adverb or an adverbial phrase that adds information about the verb, adjective, or another verb. Adjectives do not change form to agree with the nouns or *-ing* forms that they describe, but some adjectives are used only with count nouns and others are used only with noncount nouns. Choose the correct answer in the incomplete sentences. Choose the incorrect word or phrase in the underlined choices.

1. The data on the winter migration patterns of the monarch butterfly is very _____.
Ⓐ interested
Ⓑ interest
Ⓒ interesting
Ⓓ of interest
2. There are more potatoes cultivated than any _____.
Ⓐ the other vegetable crop worldwide.
Ⓑ the other vegetable crop worldwide.
Ⓒ the other vegetable crop worldwide.
Ⓓ the other vegetable crop worldwide.
3. Marian Anderson, recognized both in the U.S. and in Europe as a real great _____.
Ⓒ vocalist, was the first black singer to appear with the Metropolitan Opera Company.
4. The New England states have had serious earthquakes since the Ice Age.
Ⓐ none
Ⓑ not any
Ⓒ not
Ⓓ no
5. ____ orangutans live alone.
Ⓐ Near all
Ⓑ Almost all
Ⓒ The all
Ⓓ The most all
6. Some hybrid flowers retain the fragrant scent of the nonhybrid, and ____ are bred without fragrance.
Ⓐ another
Ⓑ the other
Ⓒ some other
Ⓓ others
7. At the core of a star, temperatures and pressures are so great as particles collide and connect in a process called fusion.
Ⓐ pressures are so great as particles collide and connect in a process called fusion.
Ⓑ pressures are so great as particles collide and connect in a process called fusion.
Ⓒ pressures are so great as particles collide and connect in a process called fusion.
Ⓓ pressures are so great as particles collide and connect in a process called fusion.
8. The Cartwheel Galaxy is 500 million ____ light year away from Earth.
Ⓐ light year away from Earth.
Ⓑ light year away from Earth.
Ⓒ light year away from Earth.
Ⓓ light year away from Earth.
9. According to a recent survey, ____ doctors do not have a personal physician.
Ⓐ a large amount of
Ⓑ large amount of
Ⓒ a large number of
Ⓓ large number of
10. Because none of food is as nutritious for a baby as its mother's milk, many women are returning to the practice of breast feeding.
Ⓐ a large amount of
Ⓑ large amount of
Ⓒ a large number of
Ⓓ large number of
11. John F. Kennedy was the youngest president of the United States, and ____ to be assassinated.
Ⓐ the fourth
Ⓑ fourth
Ⓒ four
Ⓓ the four
12. Euthanasia, the practice of assisting the death of a person suffering from an incurable disease, is such a controversial issue as it is illegal in most countries.
Ⓐ suffering from an incurable disease, is such a controversial issue as it is illegal in most countries.
Ⓑ suffering from an incurable disease, is such a controversial issue as it is illegal in most countries.
Ⓒ suffering from an incurable disease, is such a controversial issue as it is illegal in most countries.
Ⓓ suffering from an incurable disease, is such a controversial issue as it is illegal in most countries.