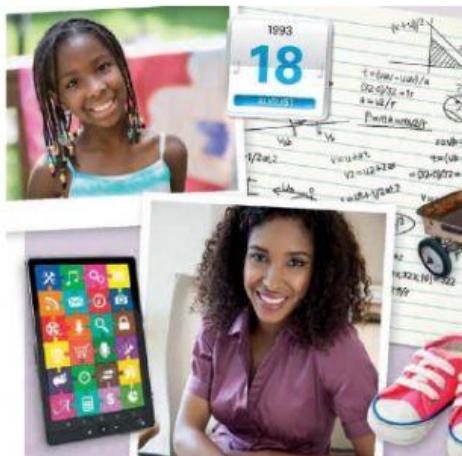


## 6.2 ) TIME TWINS

- G past simple
- P past simple verbs: -ed endings
- V life story collocations

**A** Look at the pictures and discuss. Why are the women time twins? What else can you say about their lives?



**B** Read about their lives and put the sentences in the correct order.

- A Samiya was born in Nigeria on 18th August 1993, in a village near Lagos. 1
- B When she was fifteen she went to university and studied information technology. In her fourth year at university she met her future husband, Obi, and after they finished university they got married.
- C Her parents didn't have a lot of money, and the family lived in a small house. Samiya's father worked as a taxi driver and her mother was a teacher.
- D Their apps made a lot of money and with the money, Samiya bought her parents a new house.
- E In her childhood, Samiya was shy, but her parents knew she was very intelligent; she was really good at maths and computer games.
- F Samiya and Obi had some great ideas for apps and together they started a company. The company made apps for teaching children maths and English.

- A Lidia was born on 18th August 1993, in Poland in a large town near Gdansk. 1
- B One day she went to a park in Rome to play basketball, and a man walked up to her and took pictures of her.
- C It was her big moment, but she didn't become a basketball star; the man was a fashion photographer, and Lidia became a professional model. With the money from her first year's work, she bought her parents a new house.
- D When she was fifteen, her family moved to Italy.
- E Lidia thought 'This is it, it's my big moment!'
- F She was tall for her age and very beautiful, but she was shy. She hated school, but she loved sport and played basketball every day after school with a group of boys. She wanted to be an international basketball star.

**► 6.7** Listen and check your answers.

Find three things that Samiya and Lidia have in common.

## GRAMMAR

### PAST SIMPLE

**Past Simple** це минулий простий час, який показує, що дія відбулася у минулому. Дія не має відношення до теперішнього часу, дія відбулася у минулому у конкретний час. Використовувати **past simple** потрібно, коли ми хочемо розповісти про події які відбувалися у минулому. Є слова-маркери цього часу:

**Yesterday** - Вчора

**The day before yesterday** - Позавчора

**Last week/ year** - Минулого тижня/ року

Утворення: *1 місце* – хто, що

*2 місце* – дієслово (що робити) із додаванням закінчення *ed*, або *2 колонка* за таблицею неправильних дієслів.

Нижче представлені найбільш вживані англійські дієслова:

IRREGULAR VERBS				5	IRREGULAR VERBS				5
VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE	ПЕРЕКЛАД	VERB	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE	ПЕРЕКЛАД		
be	was, were	been	бути	keep	kept	kept	зберігати		
beat	beat	beaten	бити	know	knew	known	знати		
become	became	become	становити, стати	lead	led	led	вести		
begin	began	begun	починати(ся)	learn	learnt	learnt	учити		
bite	bite	bitten	кусати	leave	left	left	залишати		
blow	blew	blown	дугти	light	lit/lighted	lighted	запалювати		
break	broke	broken	ламати(сь)	lose	lost	lost	губити		
bring	brought	brought	приносити	make	made	made	виготовляти		
build	built	built	будувати	meet	met	met	зустрічати		
buy	bought	bought	купувати	put	put	put	класти		
catch	caught	caught	ловити	read	read	read	читати		
choose	chose	chosen	вибирати	ride	rode	ridden	іздити верхи		
come	came	come	приходити	rise	rose	risen	піднімати(сь)		
cost	cost	cost	коштувати	run	ran	run	бігти		
cut	cut	cut	різати	say	said	said	казати		
do	did	done	робити	see	saw	seen	бачити		
dream	dreamt	dreamt	мріяти	sell	sold	sold	продажати		
drink	drank	drunk	пити	send	sent	sent	надсилати		
eat	ate	eaten	їсти	shine	shone	shone	світити, сяяти		
fall	fell	fallen	падати	shut	shut	shut	закривати		
feel	felt	felt	відчувати	sing	sang	sung	співати		
fight	fought	fought	боротися	speak	spoke	spoken	розмовляти		
find	found	found	знаходити	spend	spent	spent	вітрачати		
fly	flew	flown	літати	stand	stood	stood	стояти		
get	got	got	одержувати	swim	swam	swum	плавати		
give	gave	given	давати	take	took	taken	брати, вяти		
go	went	gone	йти, ходити	tell	told	told	розвідати		
grow	grew	grown	рости	teach	taught	taught	навчати		
hang	hung	hung	вішати, висіти	think	thought	thought	думати		
have	had	had	мати	throw	threw	thrown	кидати		
hear	hid	hidden	чuti	understand	understood	understood	розуміти		
hide	hit	hit	ховати	wear	wore	worn	носити		
hit	hurt	hurt	потрапляти	win	won	won	вигравати		
hurt	held	held	вдаряти, боліти	write	wrote	written	писати		
			тримати						

**C** Write the past form of the irregular verbs below. Use the life stories to help.

1 go went 5 buy \_\_\_\_\_  
2 have \_\_\_\_\_ 6 take \_\_\_\_\_  
3 make \_\_\_\_\_ 7 become \_\_\_\_\_  
4 know \_\_\_\_\_ 8 think \_\_\_\_\_

**A** Complete the sentences with the past form of the verbs in brackets.

1 She started university at the age of fifteen. (start)  
2 She \_\_\_\_\_ her life in the village (love)  
3 She \_\_\_\_\_ to be the best player. (try)  
4 Her apps \_\_\_\_\_ children learn English. (help)  
5 Her mother \_\_\_\_\_ in a school. (work)  
6 Her parents \_\_\_\_\_ to a new home. (move)  
7 She \_\_\_\_\_ sport but not studying. (enjoy)  
8 She \_\_\_\_\_ the man about the pictures. (ask)

Complete the sentences. Use the past simple

1 I \_\_\_\_\_ a car. (not have)  
2 I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of sport. (do)  
3 I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of junk food. (eat)  
4 I \_\_\_\_\_ English a lot. (speak)  
5 I \_\_\_\_\_ to any concerts. (not go)  
6 I \_\_\_\_\_ a new mobile phone. (buy)  
7 I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of apps. (use)  
8 I \_\_\_\_\_ a new job. (start)

**A** Complete the life story of Anita Roddick. Use the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

grow-up leave open (x2) die meet travel sell  
come have go work study get

Anita Roddick started The Body Shop, the first 'green' cosmetics\* company. She was born Anita Perelli in the UK in 1942 and <sup>1</sup> grew up in Littlehampton in the south of England.

Her parents <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ from Italy and she <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ three brothers and sisters.

After she <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ school, Anita <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to Bath College and <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to become a teacher. After college, she <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ all around the world. Then she <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Gordon Roddick and they <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ married in 1970. Anita and Gordon <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ a restaurant and then a hotel.

At the same time Anita <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for the United Nations.

She <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the first Body Shop in Brighton, England, in 1976. The shop <sup>13</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ only fifteen items with only natural ingredients. It now sells over 300 items to 77 million customers and in 2004 was the twenty-eighth top name in the world of business. Anita Roddick <sup>14</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in 2007. She left behind a husband and two daughters.

\*cosmetics = make-up, for example lipstick, mascara, hand cream



**B** Correct the sentences about Anita Roddick.

1 Anita lived in Italy.

She didn't live in Italy.

2 She went to Bath University.

3 She became a teacher.

4 After college she stayed at home.

5 She and her husband started a café.

6 She had a son.

**C** Write the past simple form of the verbs.

1 think

thought

7 know

\_\_\_\_\_

2 meet

8 draw

\_\_\_\_\_

3 speak

9 write

\_\_\_\_\_

4 grow

10 sleep

\_\_\_\_\_

5 wake

11 leave

\_\_\_\_\_

6 teach

12 buy

\_\_\_\_\_

**4 A** Read the texts. Then look at the table below.

Are the sentences true (T) or do the texts not say (?)? Tick the correct boxes.

I'm Zsilan. I was born in Beijing. My birthday is 8th May. Because my real parents died, an Australian man and woman adopted\* me, so now they are my mummy and daddy. Now I live in Sydney.

\*adopt = take into a new family



Zsilan

Lin

My name is Lin. My birthday is 8th May.

I was born in Beijing, but I don't remember my real parents. Because I have Australian parents now, I live in Melbourne.

	T	?
1 Zsilan and Lin are from China.		
2 They were born in the same year.		
3 Their Australian parents adopted* them.		
4 They know each other.		

**B** 6.4 Listen and check. Are the sentences you marked ? in Exercise 4A true?

**5** Complete the story with the verbs in the box.

went met worked got became started

Adam's parents moved from Romania to New Zealand when he was very young. Adam <sup>1</sup> went to school in Auckland. He was very happy there and studied medicine at University. He <sup>2</sup>            a doctor and <sup>3</sup>            in a hospital. At the hospital, he <sup>4</sup>            Irina, another doctor, also from Romania. They <sup>5</sup>            married and stayed in New Zealand. Last year they <sup>6</sup>            a website for Romanians living in New Zealand.