Outcomes | Intermediate Grammar

The Passive Voice Page 103 & 180

Complete the gaps in the text using the verbs in brackets. You have to choose the correct tense and the passive or active voice.

Oil and gas extraction is a process by which oil and gas _____(extracted) from beneath the earth's surface. The process involves drilling into the earth's crust to reach reservoirs of oil and gas. These reservoirs _____ (tap) into, and the oil and gas _____(extract).

During the drilling process, large drilling rigs _____(use) to bore into the earth. These rigs _____(operated) by skilled workers, who are responsible for ensuring that the drilling process is carried out safely and efficiently. The workers _____ (use) specialized equipment to drill deep into the earth, and then _____(extract) the oil and gas from the reservoirs.

Once the oil and gas _____(extract), they _____(transport) to refineries where they _____(process) and turned into usable products. This process can _____(be) quite complex, and involves the use of specialized equipment and techniques.

Despite the importance of oil and gas extraction to the global economy, the process can have negative environmental impacts. For example, oil spills can occur during transportation, contaminating water resources and harming wildlife. In addition, the process of hydraulic fracturing, which ___ commonly ____(use) in oil and gas extraction, _____(be) linked to earthquakes and other environmental problems.

Overall, the process of oil and gas extraction is complex and multifaceted. It is important to consider both the economic benefits and the potential environmental risks associated with this process. By using advanced technology and responsible practices, it _____(be) possible to extract oil and gas in a safe and sustainable way.

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