

I. Put the words together to make a phrase.

Domestic (adj): trong nước

Power (n): sức

International (adj): quốc tế

Consumer (n): người tiêu dùng

Businesses (n): doanh nghiệp

Market (n): thị trường

Buying (n): mua

Product (n): sản phẩm

1. Sức mua của người tiêu dùng:
2. Doanh nghiệp trong nước:
3. Thị trường trong nước:
4. Thị trường quốc tế:
5. Sản phẩm quốc tế:
6. Sản phẩm nội địa:

II. Fill in the each blanks with one of the phrases you got in exercise 1.

1. When tariff is high, and import quota is low, there will be very few in the
2. Protectionist measures reduce the number of products because there are very few in the
3. With protectionism, don't innovate their products, so are often out of date and have low quality
4. Young businesses need protectionism because it gives them time to grow before they can compete in the

III. Match the supporting details with the main ideas

Main idea 1 – Supporting detail

Main idea 2 – Supporting detail

Main idea 3 – Supporting detail

Main idea 4 – Supporting detail

Main idea	Supporting details
1. Protectionist measures lead to economic isolation.	A. Protectionist measures reduce the number of products because there are very few international products in the domestic market. Also, with protectionism, domestic businesses don't innovate their products, so domestic products are often out of date and have low quality. For these reasons, customers don't really want to buy domestic products.
2. Protectionist measures reduce consumer buying power.	
3. protectionism is necessary for young businesses.	B. When tariff is high, and import quota is low, there will be very few international products in the domestic market, and local people have to buy their domestic products. To meet their need, domestic companies will hire more people, so local people will have more jobs.
4. protectionism brings more jobs to the local people.	C. Protectionism of a country often sets off retaliatory actions from other countries, so the country is isolated. When a country is isolated, it damages the economy of the country. For example, North Korea is facing a lot of difficulties because of economic isolation. D. Young businesses need protectionism because it gives them time to grow before they can compete in the international market.

IV. Introductory paragraphs from 1 to 5 belong to ESSAY 1 to ESSAY 5. Read the introductory paragraphs and the essays to decide which belong to which.

1. Protectionism benefits the economy of a country in certain ways.
2. Some people think that protectionism is always bad for the economy of a country, but I disagree. I think protectionism benefits the economy of a country in certain ways.
3. Protectionism has some negative effects on the the economy of a country.
4. Some people think that protectionism boost the economic development, but I disagree. I think protectionism has some negative effects on the the economy of a country.
5. Some people think that protectionism boost the economic development, and I partially agree.

ESSAY 1:

(1) Firstly, protectionist measures reduce consumer buying power. (2) Protectionist measures reduce the number of products because there are very few international products in the domestic market. (3) A lot of my friends like international clothing brands like Nike, Puma, etc. (4) Also, with protectionism, domestic businesses don't innovate their products, so domestic products are often out of date and have low quality. (5) For these reasons, customers don't really want to buy domestic products.

(6) In addition, Protectionist measures lead to economic isolation. (7) Protectionism of a country often sets off retaliatory actions from other countries, so the country is isolated. (8) When a country is isolated, it damages the economy of the country. (9) For example, North Korea is facing a lot of difficulties because of economic isolation. (10) It is always bad to be isolated from friends.

In conclusion, protectionist measures has negative effects on the economy of the country.

ESSAY 2:

(1) Firstly, protectionism is necessary for young businesses. (2) Young businesses need protectionism because it gives them time to grow before they can compete in the international market. (3) Failing in the international market is good sometimes.

(4) Besides, protectionism brings more jobs to the local people. (5) When tariff is high, and import quota is low, there will be very few international products in the domestic market, and local people have to buy their domestic products. (6) They don't want to buy international products. (7) To meet their need, domestic companies will hire more people, so local people will have more jobs.

In conclusion, protectionism is beneficial to a country's economy.

ESSAY 3:

(1) Firstly, protectionist measures reduce consumer buying power. (2) Protectionist measures reduce the number of products because there are very few international products in the domestic market. (3) A lot of my friends like international clothing brands like Nike, Puma, etc. (4) Also, with protectionism, domestic businesses don't innovate their products, so domestic products are often out of date and have low quality. (5) For these reasons, customers don't really want to buy domestic products.

(6) In addition, Protectionist measures lead to economic isolation. (7) Protectionism of a country often sets off retaliatory actions from other countries, so the country is isolated. (8) When a country is isolated, it damages the economy of the country. (9) For example, North Korea is facing a lot of difficulties because of economic isolation. (10) It is always bad to be isolated from friends.

In conclusion, protectionist measures has negative effects on the economy of the country, so I don't agree that protectionism boost the economic development.

ESSAY 4:

(1) Firstly, protectionism is necessary for young businesses. (2) Young businesses need protectionism because it gives them time to grow before they can compete in the international market. (3) Failing in the international market is good sometimes.

(4) Besides, protectionism brings more jobs to the local people. (5) When tariff is high, and import quota is low, there will be very few international products in the domestic market, and local people have to buy their domestic products. (6) They don't want to buy international products. (7) To meet their need, domestic companies will hire more people, so local people will have more jobs.

In conclusion, protectionism is beneficial to a country's economy. Therefore, it is quite wrong to say that protectionism is always bad for the economy of a country.

ESSAY 5

On the one hand, protectionism benefits the economy of a country in the short term. (1) Firstly, protectionism is necessary for young businesses. (2) Young businesses need protectionism because it gives them time to grow before they can compete in the international market. (3) Failing in the international market is good sometimes. (4) Besides, protectionism brings more jobs to the local people. (5) When tariff is high, and import quota is low, there will be very few international products in the domestic market, and local people have to buy their domestic products. (6) They don't want to buy international products. (7) To meet their need, domestic companies will hire more people, so local people will have more jobs.

On the other hand, in the long term protectionism has some negative effects on the the economy of a country. (8) Firstly, protectionist measures reduce consumer buying power. (9) Protectionist measures reduce the number of products because there are very few international products in the domestic market. (10) A lot of my friends like international clothing brands like Nike, Puma, etc. (11) Also, with protectionism, domestic businesses don't innovate their products, so domestic products are often out of date and have low quality. (12) For these reasons, customers don't really want to buy domestic products. (13) In addition, Protectionist measures lead to economic isolation. (14) Protectionism of a country often sets off retaliatory actions from other countries, so the country is isolated. (15) When a country is isolated, it damages the economy of the country. (16) For example, North Korea is facing a lot of difficulties because of economic isolation. (17) It is always bad to be isolated from friends.

In conclusion, protectionism has short-term positive effects, and long-term negative effects on the economy, so I partially agree that protectionism boost the economic development.

- V. In Essays from 1 to 5, in each of the paragraphs in the body, there is one sentence that shouldn't be there. Click on the sentences.**