

TOEFL EXERCISE (taken from *Longman Preparation and the complete guide to the TOEFL*):

1. Dolphins form extremely complicated allegiances and _____ continually change.
a. enmities that
b. that are enmities
c. enmities that are
d. that enmities
2. Scientists are now beginning to conduct experiments on _____ trigger different sorts of health risks.
a. noise pollution can
b. that noise pollution
c. how noise pollution
d. how noise pollution can
3. At the end of the nineteenth century, Alfred Binet developed a test for measuring intelligence _____ served as the basis of modern tests.
a. has
b. it has
c. and
d. which has
4. _____ have at least four hours of hazardous materials response training is mandated by federal law.
a. All police officers
b. All police officers must
c. That all police officers
d. With all police officers
5. The fact _____ the most important ratings period is about to begin has caused all three networks to shore up their schedules.
a. is that
b. of
c. that
d. what
6. In addition to being a naturalist, Stewart E. White was a writer _____ the struggle for survival on the American frontier.
a. whose novels describe
b. he describes in his novel
c. his novels describe
d. who, describing in his novels
7. William Samuel Johnson, _____ helped write the Constitution, became the first president of Columbia College in 1787.
a. whom he had
b. and he had
c. who had
d. had
8. The instrument panel of a light airplane has at least a dozen instruments _____.
a. the pilot must watch
b. what the pilot must watch
c. which the pilot must watch
d. such that the pilot must watch them
9. In geometry, a tangent is a straight line _____ a curve at only one point.
a. it touches
b. whose touching
c. its touching
d. that touches
10. In 1850, Yale University established Sheffield Scientific School, _____.
a. engineers were educated there
b. where engineers were educated
c. in which were engineers educated
d. where were engineers were educated
11. It was the ragtime pianist Scott Joplin _____ the "Maple Leaf Rag", perhaps the best known of all ragtime tunes.
a. wrote
b. the writer of
c. who wrote
d. writing
12. Scientists cannot agree on _____ related to other orders of insects.
a. that fleas are
b. how fleas are
c. how are fleas
d. fleas that are
13. _____ they are tropical birds, parrots can live in temperate or even cold climate.
a. Despite
b. eventhough
c. nevertheless
d. but
14. _____ together in one place, they form a community.
a. When people who live
b. When people living
c. Whenever people live
d. Whenever living people
15. _____, the seeds of the Kentucky coffee plant are poisonous.
a. Until they have been cooked
b. Cooking them
c. They have been cooked
d. Cooked until