

By Puan Maharani

CAUSE AND EFFECT

# STUDENT WORKSHEET

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_

Absent: \_\_\_\_\_

FOR GRADE 11  
HIGH SCHOOL

## **INSTRUCTIONS FOR WORKING ON STUDENT WORKSHEETS**

- 1. Include your identity on the first page of this student worksheet.**
- 2. Do each work step on the student worksheet carefully.**
- 3. Each activity in the student worksheet is equipped with steps for the process**
- 4. DO it with full responsibility and discipline.**
- 5. If there is anything you don't understand, you may ask the teacher.**
- 6. When you have finished working on it, you can submit the complete student worksheet result to the teacher.**



## KOMPETENSI DASAR

**3.7 Menerapkan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan teks interaksi transaksional lisan dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat, sesuai dengan konteks penggunaannya.**

**(Perhatikan unsur kebahasaan because of..., due to..., thanks to...)**

**4.7 Menyusun teks interaksi transaksional lisan dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat, dengan memperhatikan fungsi social, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan yang benar dan sesuai konteks**



# Material

## DEFINITION OF CAUSE AND EFFECT

"Cause and effect" is a relationship between events or things, where one is the result of the other or others.

A cause is a catalyst, a motive, or an action that brings about a reaction—or reactions. A cause instigates an effect.

An effect is a condition, occurrence, or result generated by one or more causes. Effects are outcomes.

A cause is why something happens. An effect is what happened.

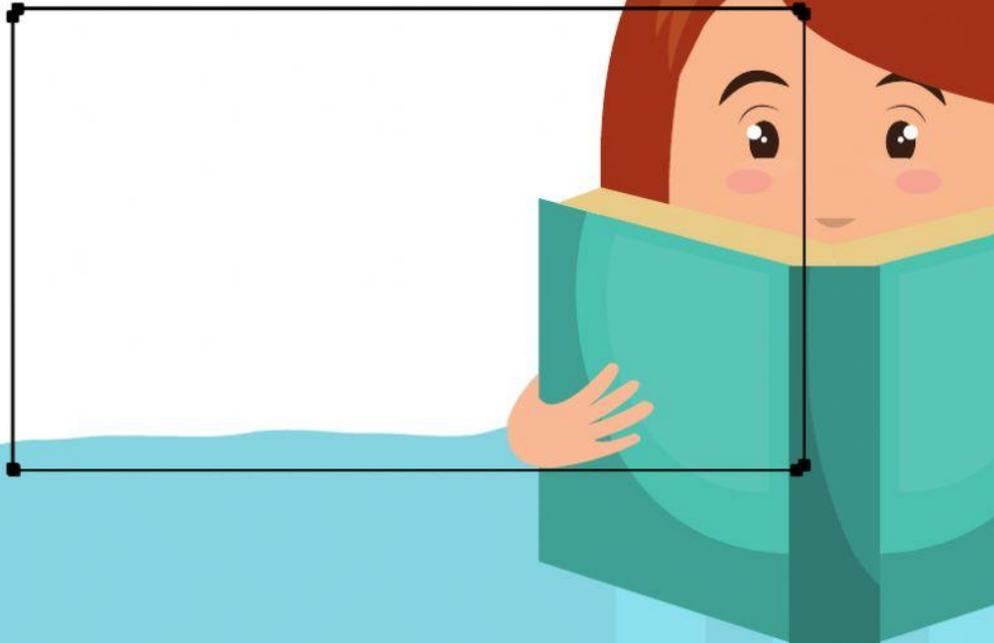
For example:

you have a picnic planned for Sunday afternoon. However, the weather becomes stormy and you have to cancel your outdoor plans. In this situation, the cause is the stormy weather and the effect of that stormy weather is the picnic cancellation.

- I ate tons of junk food. so now I feel sick.  
Cause effect
- I feel sick because I ate tons of junk food.  
Effect cause

These sentences have the same cause and effect presented in a different order. These sentences share the same meaning and show the same relationship.

For a better understanding, let's watch the video below!



## Activity 1



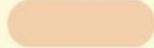
Read the sentences. Look at the underlined part and click whether it is cause or effect.



When you sneeze, you blow bacteria into the air.



Jack ripped his jeans when he climbed over the fence.



The bottle is empty, please throw it in the garbage.



Our car is in the shop because it needed a new muffler.



He lied to me, so I ended our relationship.



Since I was up all night with my sick child, I'm exhausted this morning.



## Activity 2

### Cause and Effect Match

Instruction: Draw a line to match each cause on the left with its effect on the right.

Mom locked the car door.

The teacher turned the lights off and on.

The students were too noisy.

She was very tired.

There was ice on the step.

He got a belly ache.

Robert ate too many jellybeans.

We couldn't get in side.

She ran a marathon.

Sam slipped.

